

Regensburger Verbundklassifikation

JURISPRUDENCE

(P)

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8th ed. 1997

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INTRODUCTION

Contents

	Instructions for use	7
	Index of General Codes	8
PA	General Law Journals	25
PB	Law and Departmental Gazettes	26
PC	General for Legal Studies and for Jurisprudence	28
PD	Civil Law, Private Law, General	34
PE	Laws relating to Trading, Companies and Business Concerns, also other Business Legislation	55
PF	Labour Laws	62
PG	Administration of Justice, Legal System, Civil Proceedings Laws and Adjacent Fields	74
PH	Criminal Law, Criminal Proceedings Legislation, Criminology	78
PI	General Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Philosophy of the Law and the State, Legal Sociology, Legal Theory	84
PK	General Theory and Philosophy of the State	90
PL	National Law and Constitutional History	93
PM	Journals and Collections of Decisions related to National and Administrative Law	105
PN	Administrative Knowledge and Administrative Law	106
PO	Laws of Socialist and former Socialist States (East <German> Laws)	139
PP	Laws relating to Finance, Taxation and Customs Duties	145
PQ	Social Laws	163
PR	International Law	173

PS	European Law (BF, European integration / Laws) Laws of the European Community, The European Union and the other European Organisations; Standardization of European Laws	187
PT	International Private Law	195
PU	Foreign Private Law, Comparisons and Standardization of Private Law	199
PV	Ancient and Roman Law, Medieval Studies, Private Law History of Modern Times (Common Law, Digests)	216
PW	German and Foreign Legal History	219
PX	Church Law from 1918	230
PY	History of Canon Law	231
PZ	Dataprocessing and the Law	238

Index

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

F1P	Index of General Codes
0	Texts of laws, Materials, Drafts, Reform publications
1	Reference books, Books of forms, Tables
2	Reports of conferences and congresses, Other collected works (excluding festschrift commemorative publications)
3	Study aids (e.g. Collections of cases and exam papers)
4	Collections of judicial rulings, Summaries of precedents
5	Commentaries
6	General treatments (e.g. Textbooks and Concise books, Introductions)
7	Basic principles and methods
8	Complex investigations; Works which cover several sub-groups; Individual treatments, when not included in the classifications below
F2P	Index of General Codes (for PP 2000 - 5960)
0	Old works
1	Reference books, Summaries of precedents
2	Texts of laws, Guidelines, Materials
3	Commentaries
4	General treatments
5	Monographs
6	Collections of works, Series
7	Aids, Exam publications, Exam questions

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

- 8 Books of forms, Tables
- 9 Reform publications
- F3P Index of General Codes for PO 3000 Soviet Union/CIS laws**
- 0 Historical works
- 1 Texts of laws including drafts
- 2 Commentaries
- 3 General treatments, Textbooks
- 4 Individual treatments
- S1P Index of General and Subject Codes for PO Laws of Socialist and Former Socialist Countries**
- 024 Principles and complementary information on socialist laws
- 025 State and law theory
- 051 - 055 Legislation: general and comprehensive**
- 051 Reference books
- 052 Collections of laws
- 055 Secondary publications
- 075 - 154 State and administrative law**
- 075 - 079 State law: General and General treatments**
- 075 Historical works
- 076 Texts of laws including drafts

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

077	Commentaries
078	General treatments, Textbooks
079	Individual treatments
080 - 084	Soviet system
080	Historical works
081	Texts of laws including drafts
082	Commentaries
083	General treatments, Textbooks
084	Individual treatments
085 - 089	Party law
085	Historical works
086	Texts of laws including drafts
087	Commentaries
088	General treatments, Textbooks
089	Individual treatments
090 - 094	Highest bodies of the state
090	Historical works
091	Texts of laws including drafts
092	Commentaries
093	General treatments, Textbooks
94	Individual treatments

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

095 - 099 Federalism

- 095 Historical works
- 096 Texts of laws including drafts
- 097 Commentaries
- 098 General treatments, Textbooks
- 099 Individual treatments

100 - 104 Local government bodies

- 100 Historical works
- 101 Texts of laws including drafts
- 102 Commentaries
- 103 General treatments, Textbooks
- 104 Individual treatments

105 - 109 Social organizations

- 105 Historical works
- 106 Texts of laws including drafts
- 107 Commentaries
- 108 General treatments, Textbooks
- 109 Individual treatments

130 - 134 Administrative law: General works and General treatments

- 130 Historical works
- 131 Texts of laws including drafts

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

132	Commentaries
133	General treatments, Textbooks
134	Individual treatments
135 - 139	Financial laws
135	Historical works
136	Texts of laws including drafts
137	Commentaries
138	General treatments, Textbooks
139	Individual treatments
140 - 144	Military law
140	Historical works
141	Texts of laws including drafts
142	Commentaries
143	General treatments, Textbooks
144	Individual treatments
145 - 149	Education, Academic organizations, Churches, Religious groups
145	Historical works
146	Texts of laws including drafts
147	Commentaries
148	General treatments, Textbooks
149	Individual treatments

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

150 - 154	Other works
150	Historical works
151	Texts of laws including drafts
152	Commentaries
153	General treatments, Textbooks
154	Individual treatments
175 - 230	Civil law
175 - 179	General and comprehensive works
175	Historical works
176	Texts of laws including drafts
177	Commentaries
178	General treatments, Textbooks
179	Individual treatments
180 - 184	Contract law
180	Historical works
181	Texts of laws including drafts
182	Commentaries
183	General treatments, Textbooks
184	Individual treatments
185 - 189	Ownership law
185	Historical works

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

186	Texts of laws including drafts
187	Commentaries
188	General treatments, Textbooks
189	Individual treatments
190 - 194	Family law
190	Historical works
191	Texts of laws including drafts
192	Commentaries
193	General treatments, Textbooks
194	Individual treatments
195 - 199	Inheritance law
195	Historical works
196	Texts of laws including drafts
197	Commentaries
198	General treatments, Textbooks
199	Individual treatments
200 - 204	Housing law
200	Historical works
201	Texts of laws including drafts
202	Commentaries
203	General treatments, Textbooks

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

204	Individual treatments
205 - 209	Copyright and invention law
205	Historical works
206	Texts of laws including drafts
207	Commentaries
208	General treatments, Textbooks
209	Individual treatments
210 - 214	International private law in socialist law
210	Historical works
211	Texts of laws including drafts
212	Commentaries
213	General treatments, Textbooks
214	Individual treatments
215 - 219	Civil proceedings law
215	Historical works
216	Texts of laws including drafts
217	Commentaries
218	General treatments, Textbooks
219	Individual treatments
220 - 224	Arbitration
220	Historical works

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

221	Texts of laws including drafts
222	Commentaries
223	General treatments, Textbooks
224	Individual treatments
225 - 229	Notarial matters
225	Historical works
226	Texts of laws including drafts
227	Commentaries
228	General treatments, Textbooks
229	Individual treatments
230	Other works
250 - 254	Mercantile law
250	Historical works
251	Texts of laws including drafts
252	Commentaries
253	General treatments, Textbooks
254	Individual treatments
275 - 329	Criminal law
275 - 279	General and comprehensive works
275	Historical works
276	Texts of laws including drafts

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

277	Commentaries
278	General treatments, Textbooks
279	Individual treatments
280 - 284	General section
280	Historical works
281	Texts of laws including drafts
282	Commentaries
283	General treatments, Textbooks
284	Individual treatments
285 - 289	Special section
285	Historical works
286	Texts of laws including drafts
287	Commentaries
288	General treatments, Textbooks
289	Individual treatments
290 - 294	Criminal law for juveniles
291	Texts of laws including drafts
292	Commentaries
293	General treatments, Textbooks
294	Individual treatments
295 - 299	Military law

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

295	Historical works
296	Texts of laws including drafts
297	Commentaries
298	General treatments, Textbooks
299	Individual treatments
300 - 304	Criminal proceedings
300	Historical works
301	Texts of laws including drafts
302	Commentaries
303	General treatments, Textbooks
304	Individual treatments
305 - 309	Penal system
305	Historical works
306	Texts of laws including drafts
307	Commentaries
308	General treatments, Textbooks
309	Individual treatments
310 - 314	Criminology
310	Historical works
311	Texts of laws including drafts
312	Commentaries

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

313	General treatments, Textbooks
314	Individual treatments
315 - 319	Criminalistics
315	Historical works
316	Texts of laws including drafts
317	Commentaries
318	General treatments, Textbooks
319	Individual treatments
320 - 324	Forensic medicine
320	Historical works
321	Texts of laws including drafts
322	Commentaries
323	General treatments, Textbooks
324	Individual treatments
325 - 329	Other
325	Historical works
326	Texts of laws including drafts
327	Commentaries
328	General treatments, Textbooks
329	Individual treatments
330	Other works

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

- 330 - 359 Legal system and monitoring by the public prosecutor**
- 330 - 334 General**
- 330 Historical works
- 331 Texts of laws including drafts
- 332 Commentaries
- 333 General treatments, Textbooks
- 334 Individual treatments
- 335 - 339 Legal system**
- 335 Historical works
- 336 Texts of laws including drafts
- 337 Commentaries
- 338 General treatments, Textbooks
- 339 Individual treatments
- 340 - 344 Public prosecutor**
- 340 Historical works
- 341 Texts of laws including drafts
- 342 Commentaries
- 343 General treatments, Textbooks
- 344 Individual treatments
- 345 - 349 Social administration of justice**
- 345 Historical works

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

346	Texts of laws including drafts
347	Commentaries
348	General treatments, Textbooks
349	Individual treatments
350 - 354	The legal profession
350	Historical works
351	Texts of laws including drafts
352	Commentaries
353	General treatments, Textbooks
354	Individual treatments
355 - 359	Other
355	Historical works
356	Texts of laws including drafts
357	Commentaries
358	General treatments, Textbooks
359	Individual treatments
360 - 379	Land laws and Kolkhoz laws, collective farming
360 - 364	General
360	Historical works
361	Texts of laws including drafts
5240	Commentaries

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

363	General treatments, Textbooks
364	Individual treatments
365 - 369	Land laws
365	Historical works
366	Texts of laws including drafts
367	Commentaries
368	General treatments, Textbooks
369	Individual treatments
370 - 374	Kolkhoz and Sovkhoz laws
370	Historical works
371	Texts of laws including drafts
372	Commentaries
373	General treatments, textbooks
374	Individual treatments
375 - 379	Other
375	Historical works
376	Texts of laws including drafts
377	Commentaries
378	General treatments, Textbooks
379	Individual treatments
400 - 419	Labour and social laws

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

- 400 - 404 Labour laws**
- 400 Historical works
- 401 Texts of laws including drafts
- 402 Commentaries
- 403 General treatments, Textbooks
- 404 Individual treatments

- 405 - 409 Trade unions**
- 405 Historical works
- 406 Texts of laws including drafts
- 407 Commentaries
- 408 General treatments, Textbooks
- 409 Individual treatments

- 410 - 414 Social insurance law, also casualty, liability and personal injury insurance**
- 410 Historical works
- 411 Texts of laws including drafts
- 412 Commentaries
- 413 General treatments, Textbooks
- 414 Individual treatments

- 415 - 419 Other, Help for juveniles**
- 415 Historical works

INDEX OF GENERAL CODES

416	Texts of laws including drafts
417	Commentaries
418	General treatments, Textbooks
419	Individual treatments
450 - 454	International law and relationships in socialist law
450	Historical works
451	Texts of laws including drafts
452	Commentaries
453	General treatments, Textbooks
454	Individual treatments
485 - 489	Socialist Western law research and comparative law
485	Historical works
486	Texts of laws including drafts
487	Commentaries
488	General treatments, Textbooks
489	Individual treatments

GENERAL LAW JOURNALS

LAW AND DEPARTMENTAL GAZETTES

1050	ff	North German Confederation, German Reich (Empire)
1700	ff	Germany (Territory and Allied Occupation)
1900	ff	Germany (Federal Republic)
3400	ff	Prussia
3600	ff	Saxony (Kingdom)
3700		Württemberg (Kingdom)
3703	ff	Baden-Württemberg
4200	ff	Bavaria
6500	ff	Berlin
6650	ff	Brandenburg
6700	ff	Bremen
6900		Hamburg
7000	ff	Hesse (Electorate)
7050	ff	Hesse
7500		Hanover
7600	ff	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
7700	ff	Lower Saxony
8300	ff	North Rhine-Westphalia
8700	ff	Rhineland-Palatinate
9000	ff	Saarland

9100 ff Saxony
9150 ff Saxony-Anhalt
9200 ff Schleswig-Holstein
9400 ff Thuringia

GENERAL FOR LEGAL STUDIES AND FOR JURISPRUDENCE

0990 - 1900 BIBLIOGRAPHY AND CATALOGUES

0990 - 1340 General and individual subjects

- 0990 Bibliography of jurisprudence bibliographies
- 1000 Bibliographies and catalogues of all law before 1945
- 1010 Bibliographies and catalogues of all law after 1945
- 1011 Bibliographies of festschriften (commemorative publications)
- 1015 Indexes of titles of journals and series

1020 - 1340 Bibliographies and catalogues:

- 1020 of Civil law
- 1040 of Mercantile law, Private insurance laws, Competition laws, copyright laws
- 1050 of Private commercial laws
- 1060 of Labour laws
- 1080 of Civil proceedings and Execution law
- 1100 of Criminal law, Criminal proceedings law and Criminology
- 1120 of the Philosophy of law, Sociology in law
- 1140 of General public laws
- 1160 of Administrative law
- 1170 of Tax law
- 1200 of Social laws

- 1220 of International law, older bibliographies
- 1225 of International law, newer bibliographies
- 1240 of European law and of European law convergence
- 1260 of International private law
- 1280 of Roman law and of Ancient law history, earlier bibliographies
- 1285 of Roman law and of Ancient law history, later bibliographies
- 1300 of History of law, earlier bibliographies
- 1305 of History of law, newer bibliographies
- 1340 of Church law
- 1400 - 1830 Bibliographies and catalogues of foreign law, General and Comparative works**
- 1400 General
- 1515 - 1830 Individual countries or regions:**
- 1515 Austria
- 1525 Switzerland
- 1530 Netherlands
- 1535 Belgium
- 1539 Luxembourg
- 1540 France
- 1550 Spain
- 1560 Portugal
- 1570 Italy

1580	Great Britain
1590	Northern Europe, Scandinavia
1591	Denmark
1596	Sweden
1600	Eastern Europe
1607	Poland
1615	Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
1625	South-Eastern Europe
1639	Greece
1640	Turkey
1650	Asia
1656	Israel
1664	India
1682	China
1710	Africa
1775	USA
1830	Latin America
1900	Other bibliographies (including Law informatics, Bibliographies of individual authors)
2000 - 2500 REFERENCE BOOKS AND GENERAL JURISPRUDENCE COLLECTIONS	
2000	Indexes of abbreviations
2050	References to locations
2100	Tables of sources, Tables of laws

- 2109 ff General jurisprudence collections, e.g. LM (excluding CSN)
- 2150 Deadlines, Time limits, Time expiry tables, Chronological tables etc.
- 2200 Works with information and addresses
- 2500 Subject lexica and Specialist dictionaries (General translation dictionaries under A)

2600 - 2900 GENERAL TREATMENTS, CROSS-SECTION QUESTIONS

- 2600 Encyclopedias
- 2700 Introductions, Concise books, Outlines
- 2800 Complex investigations, Cross-section questions
- 2900 General legal series

3000 - 4500 ORGANIZATION AND FOSTERING OF THE SCIENCE, JUSTICE

- 3000 General
- 3020 Fostering of jurisprudence
- 3100 Authorities and Committees, Courts, e.g. Concise books of Judicial subjects
- 3200 Academic bodies
- 3300 Research establishments and institutes, Law schools
- 3500 Legal libraries
- 4300 Legal documentation and classification
- 4320 Documentation, Thesauri
- 4330 Classification
- 4340 Subject lists

4500 Reports of conferences and congresses

4630 - 4720 FESTSCHRIFTS (COMMEMORATIVE WORKS), COLLECTED WORKS

4630 For persons

4650 For institutions

4700 Collected works of one author

4720 Collected works

4750 - 4850 SHORT WORKS

4750 Lectures and speeches

4800 Reports, Memoranda

4850 Pamphlets, Polemics, Discussions

5200 - 5230 BIOGRAPHIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES

5200 Personal bibliographies, Lexica of scholars

5210 Collected biographical works

5230 Biographies of individual lawyers, Exchanges of letters

5350 JURISPRUDENCE AS SEEN BY ART, LITERATURE, HUMOUR, ETC.

5500 - 5800 STUDY AND TRAINING

5500 General

5520 History of studying for the law including the faculties, Germany and foreign countries

(see also PW 1400)

- 5540 Reform of legal training, Germany
- 5550 Reform of legal training, Other countries
- 5600 Examination regulations and training requirements
- 5700 Study guides
- 5720 Study instructions, Techniques for scientific working, Literary structure, Training of articulated clerks
- 5730 Methods for teaching legal studies
- 5750 Examination instructions, General collections of cases and Legal instruments, Examination techniques for all areas of law.
- 5800 Alpmann-Schmidt scripts

6000 - 6030 THE LAWYER

- 6000 General, also the Need for lawyers
- 6010 History of the Status of lawyers
- 6030 Questions about the Profession and its Status

*(Law as applicable to the profession see 400, 430;
sociology of the legal professions, judicial sociology see PI 5025)*

CIVIL LAW, PRIVATE LAW, GENERAL**1000 - 2880 GENERAL**

(Bibliographies see PC 1020)

1000 - 1999 Journals, Collections of decisions

2000 Materials, Drafts

2020 Reference books, Dictionaries, Search books

2040 Reports of meetings and conferences

2060 Collected works: Selected series, Works by several authors,
Collected works of one author

(festschriften see PC 4630)

2080 Aids, Collections of cases, Instructions, etc.

2090 Text versions

2200 - 2600 Commentaries

2200 ff Staudinger

2220 ff Reich (pre 1945) Supreme Court of Appeal commentaries

2260 Soergel

2280 Munich Commentaries

2300 Alternative Commentaries

2340 Erman

2360 Palandt

2380 Jauernig

2400 Beuthien

2420	Rother
2500	Planck
2520	Warneyer
2540	Achilles-Greif
2560	Oertmann
2600	Other commentaries
2620	Books of forms and commentaries on forms
2650 - 2700	General treatments: Textbooks, Concise books, Introductions, Outlines
2650	Older publications
2700	Newer publications
2800	Origins of the BGB (Civil Code), Consequences, Advance work for the BGB, Comparisons with other codes
2820	History of private law from the introduction of the BGB (Civil Code) including works on the Reform of the BGB as a whole, Individual associated subjects
2840	Relationships with other legal systems and philosophies
2860	Science, Theory, Methodology, Dogmatics, System of private law
2880	Complex investigations, Cross-section questions on civil law as a whole and on private law; General legal principles of private law
3000 - 3580	GENERAL SECTION OF THE BGB (CIVIL CODE)
3000	General <i>(Key p. 8) Index: F1P</i>

3040 - 3100 Natural persons

(protection of identity, general identity see 6060)

3040 General and where not in following items

3060 Legal capacity, Legal competence, Responsibility for actions, Laws relating to minors; Mental deficiency in private law, Incapacity

3080 Residence, Nationality questions in private law

3090 Laws relating to names

(other special identity rights see PD 6060, married name see PD 7520)

3100 Missing persons, Death certificates

3120 - 3200 Artificial persons (corporations); Laws relating to association by persons

3120 General

3140 - 3180 Associations

3140 General

3160 Individual treatments

3180 Laws relating to sports associations, Self-governing for sport, Sport jurisdictions; including Works on sport in general

(liability questions see also PD 6040)

3200 Foundations

3220 Legal relationships and Subjective rights, Claims, Conflicting claims, Protests and objections, Possessory and obligatory rights, Status rights

3240 Subjects of rights, Objects, Fruits, Utilization, Accessories, Property as a legal concept

3260 - 3280 Limitations on exerting rights

3260 Self-defence, Emergency, Self-help, Harassment, Misuse of the law

3280 Time limitations, Periods of notice

(penalties see PD 3660)

3300 Frontier areas between private law and procedural law:
Supposition, Duty of proof etc.

3320 - 3440 Legal transactions, Declarations of intent

3320 General; Differentiation of non-legal agreements

3340 Declarations of intent: Interpretation, Defects and their consequences, Secret reservations, Joke declarations, Fictitious transactions etc.; Errors and Contesting errors, Deception and Threats

3360 Form of, issuing and access to a Declaration of Intent; Silence in a legal context

3380 Transactions forbidden by law, Prohibitions on disposals

3400 Immorality, Profiteering, Gagging

3420 Inoperability of legal declarations (nullity), Reinterpretation, Pending inoperability

3440 Conditions, Setting time limits, Consent, Agreement, Authorization

(Right to claim see PD 7120)

3460 - 3540 Contracts

(§§ 145-147 BGB; Special contract law see also PD 4000 ff.)

3460 General

3480 Types of contracts, Freedom to contract, Obligation to contract; Applications, Acceptance, Conclusion

- 3500 Preliminary negotiations, Preliminary Contracts, Options, Actual contractual relationships, Alteration contracts (endorsements)
- 3520 General Conditions of Business Law (AGB) AGB Law
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P
- 3540 User's rights

(comprehensive treatments or ones dealing with several areas of the law); Individual subjects each under the area of the law, e.g. Product liability PD 6080)
- 3560 Representatives, Powers of attorney, Trusteeships, Acting for those whom it may concern, Messengers, Self-contained transactions, Liability for legal certification
- 3580 Providing sureties, Deposits
- 3600 - 4160 GENERAL LEGISLATION RELATING TO CONTRACTS**
- 3600 General; Concept of contractual relationship, Relativity, Creation, Long term contractual relationships, Areas of application of contract law, Consequences of war and contractual relationships
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P
- 3620 - 3760 Contents of contractual relationships**
- 3620 Duty to perform, Default, Time for performance, Type of performance, Partial performance
- 3640 - 3680 Performance in good faith**
- 3640 General (Concepts, Delimitation, Areas of application)
- 3660 Ancillary rights and Ancillary obligations, Unacceptable exercising of rights, Exceptio doli, Clausula rebus sic stantibus, Disappearance of the basis for the contract, Contractual amendment clauses, Penalties, Duty to inform in civil law, Other
- 3680 Contractual assistance

3700 - 3720 Revaluation; Currency law and Contract law

- 3700 General and Commentaries
- 3720 Individual treatments
- 3740 Debts in kind, Monetary debt, Interest, Clauses guaranteeing value, Voting duty
- 3760 Right of retention

3780 - 3920 Right to compensation for loss

(§§ 249 -253 etc. For § 823 ff see also PD 6020 ff.)

- 3780 General (basic thoughts on the right to compensation)
- 3800 Concept of loss: Non-material loss, Material loss, Provision against loss (compensation for ongoing costs), Direct and Indirect, Concrete and Abstract loss, Positive and Negative interest, etc.
- 3820 Acts, Omissions, Causality, Illegality, Fault, Chance, Attribution of liability
- 3840 Joint origination, Joint blame, Duty to contain losses, Equalization of advantages
- 3860 Type and method of compensation, Natural replacement, Loss of profits, Fixing time for establishing loss
- 3880 Non-material loss, Pretio doloris
- 3900 Groups of persons entitled to compensation, Settlement of damages to third parties, Consequences of recourse, Majority of injuring parties
- 3920 Questions on proof
(see also PG 465)

3940 - 3980 Interference with performance (§§ 275-290 etc.)

- 3940 General
- 3960 Impossibility, Debtor delay, Delays in acceptance and by creditors,
Positive damage to claims
- 3980 Fault, Intent, Negligence, Culpa in contrahendo, Fault by those
assisting performance and by legal representatives

4000 - 4080 Debtor-creditor relationships from contracts (§§ 305-361 etc.)

(General on contracts see 3460-3500)

- 4000 General, Grounds and Content
- 4020 Reciprocal contract
- 4040 Promising performance to a third party; Contract in favour of a
third party, Contract with protective effect for third parties,
Availability for benefitting a third party
- 4060 Deposits, Contractual penalties
- 4080 Withdrawal from contract
- 4100 Extinguishing debt relationships, Performance, Deposits,
Offsetting, Remission, Confusion, Termination, Achieving object of
a contract, etc.
- 4120 Transferring claims and rights, Taking over a contract
- 4140 Taking over debt, Taking over assets
- 4160 Majorities of debtors and creditors

4300 - 6180 SPECIAL DEBTOR-CREDITOR RELATIONSHIPS

- 4300 General, Division of debtor-creditor relationships, Theory of
contract types, Mixed contracts
Index: F1P

4320 - 4480 Buying

(International laws relating to buying and to buying unitary quantities see PU 1532; Conditional sales agreement see PD 7100)

- 4320 General, Concepts, Delimitation, Concluding purchase contracts
- 4340 Duties of parties to a contract
- 4360 Interference with performance, Liability for defective property and for legal defects, Rights of contracting parties, Questions of user protection on purchases (general)
- 4380 Risk bearing
- 4400 Hire purchase acquisitions, Hire purchase transactions, User credit
- 4420 Buying on approval, Buying after trial, Pre-purchasing, Repurchasing, exchange
- 4440 Buying real estate
- 4460 Buying livestock, Defective livestock
- 4480 Treatments of purchase transactions depending on lifestyles (e.g. Purchasing motor vehicles)

4500 - 4960 Other debtor-creditor relationships

- 4500 Exchange
- 4520 Gifts
(Gifts between living persons for the event of death)
- 4540 Rent excluding (residential) tenancies; Social renting and Residential legislation

4560 - 4560 (Residential) tenancy; social renting and housing laws

- 4560 General
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P

- 4580 Housing Benefit Law, Housing welfare rent laws, Government housing regulations
- 4600 Leases
(Farming leases legislation see PD 8750)
- 4620 Leasing, Factoring, Franchise contracts
- 4640 Lending and borrowing
- 4640 Service contracts
- 4680 Contract for work and associated contracts, Contract for delivery of work, Maintenance contracts, Business consultancy contract
- 4700 Travel contract
- 4720 Medical practitioner's contract
(see also PI 4530 laws relating to the profession)
- 4740 Advocate's contract, Notary's contract
- 4760 Right to build/civil law
(BF Private building law) including Building procedure plus Literature relating to private and public building law, VOB, Architect's contract with scale of charges, Engineer's contract with scale of charges
(Key p. 8) Index: FIP
- 4780 Laws relating to brokers
(Laws relating to the profession see PN 716)
- 4800 Order, Doing business without an order, Advice, Recommendation, Information of any kind in law, Offering prizes
- 4820 Safekeeping, Innkeepers taking-in articles
- 4840 Civil Code Corporation
- 4860 Full association, Partial association, Legal association
- 4880 Life annuity, Games, Betting, Lotteries

- 4900 Surety, Guarantee contract, Other means of securing personal credit
(Securing credit as a whole see PD 7040; Farming credit laws see PD 8800)
- 4920 Composition
- 4940 Admission of debt, Acknowledging debt, Debt certificates to bearer
- 4960 Sponsoring
- 6000 Illegal enrichment
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P
- 6020 - 6180 Prohibited transactions**
- 6020 General
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P
(Act, Omission, Illegality, Fault, Causality, Attribution, Type and Measure of Compensation etc. see PD 3780 - 3920)
- 6040 Interference with protected rights and legal rights: Killing, Inflicting bodily harm, Harming health, Deprivation of liberty, Trespass
(Liability of medical practitioner see PD 4720)
- 6060 Violation of other rights; General personality right and Special personality rights; Right to conduct established and active business
(Laws relating to names see PN 797)
- 6080 Manufacturer's release from liability
(Environmental liability see PN 797)
- 6100 Special situations of prohibited transactions: Harming credit and Harming acquisition, Harm in business; Liability of livestock keeper; Liability for minors, other failures of supervisory duty, liability for assistants

6120 Failure to comply with insurance obligations

6140 - 6180 Risk liability, Laws relating to liability

6140 Commentaries and General treatments

6160 Individual treatments

6180 Maladministration

6200 - 7180 PROPERTY LAW

6200 General; Structural principles of property law
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P

6220 - 6260 Possession

6220 General, Acquiring and losing possession, Direct and indirect possession, Sole possession, Joint possession, Possession in own right, possession by another, Servant of a property

6240 Special forms of acquiring possession by: General legal succession, Representatives

6260 Protecting possession

6280 - 6320 Protection of material rights, owner - possession - relationship

6280 General. Assumed rights

6300 Claim for restitution (Rei vindicatio)

6320 Claims for setting aside and termination

6340 - 6840 Laws relating to properties and to the land register

6340 General
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P

- 6350 Law Relating to Property and Other subjects associated with the reintegration in this connection of the laws applicable in the Eastern provinces such as the Law Amending Property Rights, Investment Priority Law etc.
- 6360 Organization of land registers, Prerequisites for entries, Procedure for effecting entries
- 6380 Ranking of real estate rights
- 6400 Errors in land registers, Objections, Correcting land registers

6420 - 6500 Ownership and changes to rights to real estate

(Real estate purchase contract see PD 4440)

- 6420 General
- 6440 Reservation
- 6460 Purchase option
- 6480 Transfers of real estate - conveyancing
- 6500 Acquisition from parties without title, Public trust in the land register

6520 - 6560 Rights of neighbours

(including Literary works, Public law relating to neighbours' rights. For this see also PN 570)

- 6520 General and Several provinces
- 6540 Bavaria
- 6560 Other provinces

6580 - 6640 Special forms of real estate ownership

(Ownership of farms with Real estate transactions law see PD 8610 ff.)

- 6580 Ownership of residence
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P
- 6600 Inheritor's right to build

(Homestead right see PD 8620)
- 6620 Right of residence
- 6640 Ownership of mines, Ships

6660 - 6740 Rights to enjoyment of real estate

- 6660 General
- 6680 Usufruct
- 6700 Real estate servitudes
- 6720 Restricted personal servitudes
- 6740 Ground rent

6760 - 6840 Rights relating to safeguarding real estate

- 6760 General
- 6780 Charges on property, General
- 6800 Mortgages
- 6820 Land tax
- 6840 Ground rent

6860 - 7120 Movables

- 6860 General

6880 - 7020 Ownership

- 6880 Content, Limitations, Forms
- 6900 Acquisition, Acquisition from parties without title
- 6920 Combining, Mixing, Processing
- 6940 Equalization under laws of contract in the event of loss of rights under the laws of ownership
- 6960 Ownership of debt instruments
- 6980 Acquisition of fruits
- 7000 Finds (BF Laws relating to finds), Adverse possession, Appropriation of abandoned articles
- 7020 Rights to enjoyment (usufruct)

7040 - 7120 Rights to use as security

- 7040 General
- 7060 Possessory lien (legal transaction) and Possessory lien by law
- 7080 Transferring as security
- 7100 Reservation of ownership
- 7120 Rights of claimants (for all legislation)

7140 - 7180 Rights to have rights

- 7140 General
- 7160 Usufruct
- 7180 Possessory lien

7300 - 8040 FAMILY LAW

7300 General. References to constitutional law
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P

7320 - 7340 Equal rights; Status of women in private law

7320 Comments on the Equal Rights Law; Second Equal Rights Law of
24.06.94

7340 Individual treatments

7360 - 7620 Marriage law

7360 General
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P

7380 Betrothal

7400 Weddings (BF Marriage, Matrimony, Marriage ceremony), Laws
relating to weddings (BF Weddings/laws), Marriageability,
Prohibitions on marriage, Impediments to marriage

7420 Defective marriage, Non-completion, Nullity, Voidability of
marriage, Remarriage

7440 - 7520 General effects of marriage, Lifetime nature of marriage

7440 General, Duty of care, Legal enforcement of marital obligations

7460 Housekeeping, Gainful employment, Participation by spouse,
Matrimonial home

7480 Duty to provide maintenance

7500 Power of the keys, Ownership assumptions

7520 Married name

(Laws relating to names see PD 3090)

7540 - 7620 Matrimonial possessions laws (BF Possessions laws, Matrimonial property laws, Matrimonial goods laws) and Other family property laws

7540 General

7560 Register of possession rights, Formal right of possession

7580 Marriage contract

7600 Situation for possessions excluding joint (marital) ownership

7620 Joint ownership, also Inheritance questions, Gifts between spouses and Other family property laws

7640 - 7680 Divorce and separation

7640 General

(Reform literature see PD 7360; divorce and Family court procedure see PG 465)

7660 Grounds for divorce

7680 Living apart (separation)

7700 - 7760 Consequences of divorce

7700 General

(Laws relating to children see PD 7860)

7720 Duty to provide maintenance

7740 Alimony, Separation of assets, Gifts

7760 Matrimonial home and household goods

7780 Cohabitation (BF living together but not married)

7800 Relatives, Right to maintenance, General

(where not 7880 and 7980)

7820 - 7860 Laws relating to parent-child relationships

7820 General, General effects of parent-child relationships

7840 Laws relating to descent, Disputing legitimacy, Surrogacy

7860 Parental care, Laws relating to bringing up, Religious upbringing of children, Right to associate, Fostering children

7880 Right to maintenance of legitimate children
Also right to maintenance of children (from 1998)

7900 - 8000 Laws relating to illegitimacy

7900 Drafts, Reform literature

7905 Commentaries, General treatments

7908 Individual treatments, where not identified below

7920 Fatherhood: Acknowledgement, Legal confirmation

7940 Custody

7960 General effects of parent-child relationships

7980 Maintenance

8000 Legitimation

8020 Laws relating to adoption

8040 Guardianship, Tutelage, Care, Law Relating to Care

8100 - 8380 INHERITANCE LAWS

(Laws relating to farmer's inheritance see PD 8710 ff.)

- 8100 General
(Key p. 8) Index: F1P
- 8120 Inheritance, Legal positions of heirs, Acceptance and rejection of the inheritance, Liability for obligations of the estate, Claim to inheritance
- 8140 Several heirs, Joint heirs, Resolving inheritance questions, Inheriting firms and shares in companies

8160 - 8240 Last wills and testaments, testamentary clauses

- 8160 General. Structure, Creating and cancelling, Disputes
- 8180 Appointing an heir, Inheriting in advance, Constituting trusts
- 8200 Bequest, Publication, Ranking for distribution
- 8220 Execution of a will
- 8240 Joint will (BF spouses' will), Berlin will
- 8260 Inheritance contract
- 8280 Other provisions for death, Legal transactions between living persons for the event of death, Contract to hand over
- 8300 Entitlement to statutory portion
- 8320 Capacity to inherit, Renunciation of inheritance
- 8340 Certificate of inheritance, Executors, Trustees
- 8360 Disposals of inheritances and of portions
- 8380 Entailed estate

8400 - 8405 INTRODUCTORY LAW TO THE CIVIL CODE

8400 Drafts, Reform literature

8405 EC Civil Code

(Commentaries see also PT 320)

**8410 - 8448 LAWS AND REGULATIONS IMPLEMENTING THE CIVIL CODE;
PRIVATE LAW OF THE LAND**

8410 General

8418 - 8448 Federal States (Provinces)

8418 Baden-Württemberg

8420 Bavaria

8422 Berlin

8424 Brandenburg

8426 Bremen

8428 Hamburg

8430 Hesse

8432 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania

8434 Lower Saxony

8436 North Rhine-Westphalia

8438 Rhineland-Palatinate

8440 Saarland

- 8442 Saxony
- 8444 Saxony-Anhalt
- 8446 Schleswig-Holstein
- 8448 Thuringia

8500 - 8900 LAWS RELATING TO FARMING

(Public law subjects of farming legislation see PN 782-792; Employment relationships of farming see PF 435)

- 8500 General

8610 - 8620 Farm ownership

- 8610 General
- 8620 Reich Settlement Law, Homesteads legislation

(Laws relating to seeds, Plant protection, Support for production and sales, Mill laws see PN 790)

8710 - 8730 Farming inheritance legislation

- 8710 General
- 8720 Farmyard Regulations
- 8730 Reich Ancestral Farm Law
- 8750 Farming leases legislation
- 8800 Farming credit legislation
- 8900 Farming processes legislation

**LAWS RELATING TO TRADING,
COMPANIES AND BUSINESS CONCERNS,
ALSO OTHER BUSINESS LEGISLATION**

(see also QP 440 ff.)

100 - 335 General

- 100 ff Journals and Collections of decisions
- 301 Reference works, Lists of original sources
- 311 Collections of cases, Exam papers
- 313 Teaching aids
- 314 Books of forms
- 320 Materials not included under subsequent headings
- 321 Draft laws, Publications by legislative committees, when not included under subsequent headings
- 322 Reform literature, when not included under subsequent headings
- 325 General treatments, in particular relating to (private) business law as a whole
- 330 Individual treatments of comprehensive subjects, Mixed investigations
- 335 Methodology questions

338 - 360 MERCANTILE LAW

- 338 Materials and Reform literature
- 340 Texts of laws and Commentaries

- 345 General treatments
- 350 Individual treatments of comprehensive subjects
- 355 Persons in mercantile law and special obligations of the
 businessman
- 357 Business books, Laws relating to business accounts
(Tax accounts, Tax accounting legislation see PP 4460 ff.)
- 360 Business transactions
- 365 - 485 LAWS RELATING TO COMPANIES AND BUSINESS CONCERNS**
- 365 - 380 General**
- 365 Materials and Reform literature
- 370 Texts of laws and Commentaries
- 375 General treatments
- 380 Individual treatments of comprehensive subjects, Cross-section
 questions
- 382 - 397 Partnership law**
(Civil law corporation see PD 4840)
- 382 General legislation relating to partnerships, Cross-section
 questions and Mixed forms
- 385 Public trading company
- 390 Limited partnership, GmbH & Co. KG
- 395 Dormant company

- 397 Laws relating to companies with capital in general, Cross-section questions
- 398 - 430 Public company (excluding laws relating to groups), Shares legislation, Shares Law**
- 398 - 410 Shares legislation up to 1965:**
- 398 Materials and Reform literature
- 400 Texts of laws and Commentaries
- 405 General treatments
- 410 Individual treatments
- 415 - 430 Shares legislation from 1965 including Reform:**
- 415 Materials and Reform literature
- 420 Texts of laws and Commentaries
- 425 General treatments
- 430 Individual treatments
- 440 Limited partnership with shares (KGAA)
- 442 - 450 Company with limited liability (GmbH = Private company)**
(GmbH & Co. KG see PE 390)
- 442 Materials and Reform literature
- 445 Texts of laws and Commentaries
- 447 General treatments

- 450 Individual treatments
- 455 - 465 Co-operative society**
- 455 Materials and Reform literature
- 460 Texts of laws and Commentaries
- 462 General treatments
- 465 Individual treatments
- 470 Other companies:
Investment company, Investment fund, Unit fund, Internal company, Partiaric company, Mutual insurance association, Holding company, Community of interests; also ARGE; Shareholding company, Partnership company, Partnership Companies Law
- 480 - 485 Laws relating to associated businesses; Laws relating to groups**
- 480 General treatments
- 482 Individual treatments on comprehensive subjects, e.g. Economic concentration
- 485 Other individual treatments
- 500 - 530 PRIVATE INSURANCE LEGISLATION**
- (Insurance supervision laws see PN 765)*
- 500 Texts of laws and Commentaries
- 520 General treatments
- 530 Individual treatments

550 - 570 LAWS RELATING TO SECURITIES

550 Texts of laws and Commentaries

560 General treatments

570 Individual treatments

600 - 620 LAWS RELATING TO BANKING, STOCK EXCHANGES AND CREDIT MATTERS, CAPITAL MARKET LEGISLATION, FINANCIAL MARKET SUPPORT LAW, LAW RELATING TO TRADING IN SECURITIES

(Savings banks see PN 735)

600 Texts of laws and Commentaries

610 General treatments

620 Individual treatments

650 - 670 LAWS RELATING TO MARITIME TRADE

(Laws relating to shipping see PN 660)

650 Texts of laws and Commentaries

660 General treatments

670 Individual treatments

695 - 745 LEGAL PROTECTION OF INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY AND COPYRIGHT**695 - 705 Several areas**

695 Materials and Reform literature

700 Texts of laws and Commentaries

703	General treatments
705	Individual treatments
710 - 715	Laws relating to patents and inventors
710	Texts of laws and Commentaries
713	General treatments
715	Individual treatments
720 - 725	Registered designs and tastes
720	Texts of laws and Commentaries
723	General treatments
725	Individual treatments
730 - 735	Trademarks legislation
730	Texts of laws and Commentaries
733	General treatments
735	Individual treatments
740 - 745	Laws relating to copyright and publishing
740	Texts of laws and Commentaries
743	General treatments
745	Individual treatments

750 - 790 COMPETITION LAWS**750 - 760 Cartel legislation, Cartel Law (Law Against Restrictions on Competition)**

750 Texts of laws and Commentaries

755 General treatments

760 Individual treatments

780 - 790 Laws relating to Unfair competition, Advertising, Discounting and Free gifts

780 Texts of laws and Commentaries

785 General treatments

790 Individual treatments

LABOUR LAWS

(See also QV 700)

100 - 285 GENERAL

- 100 ff Collections of decisions, Journals, Periodicals
- 200 Lexica, Concise dictionaries
- 210 Collected works, Conference reports, Series of articles

220 - 225 History of labour laws

- 220 General, General treatments
- 221 Labour laws up to 1918
- 222 Labour laws 1918-1933
- 223 Labour laws 1933-1945; including all works relating to the AOG
- 224 Labour laws from 1945
- 225 Personal aspects of working life

230 - 235 Legal texts of labour laws

- 230 Current legislation
- 235 Older laws

240 - 242 Materials, Draft laws, Reform literature, General

- 240 Materials
- 241 Draft laws

- 242 Reform literature
- 250 Commentaries, General treatments
- 260 - 269 Individual treatments of labour legislation and adjacent areas**
- 260 Legal sources, Development of labour laws, Methodology questions
- 261 Labour statutes
- 262 International labour laws, to the extent that they affect Germany
(otherwise PF 980)
here: European Human Rights Convention and ESC
- 263 Labour legislation and politics, Right to work,
Right to have a job
- 264 Automation, Rationalization, Time and motion study, Lean production
- 265 Industrial medicine, Industrial psychology
(see also CW 1500 ff.) (See also XE 6200 ff.)
- 266 Training workers
- 267 Manpower studies, Ergonomics
- 268 Industrial sociology, Selecting employees, Business management,
Social structures in business
- 269 Other; including: Humanizing the working environment, Video screen work stations, Remote working, Protecting the environment and labour laws
- 270 Collections of cases, Exam papers, Study aids
- 280 - 285 Books of forms, Sample contracts**
- 280 General

- 285 Heidelberg sample contracts
- 300 - 570 EMPLOYER-EMPLOYEE RELATIONSHIP, CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT (LABOUR LAWS RELATING TO INDIVIDUALS)**
- 300 - 307 General. Relationships with other sectors**
- 300 General, Legal status, Business practice, Indirect and dormant labour relationships, Social adequacy
- 301 Concepts of employees, Workers and salaried staff, Quasi-employees, Demarcations
- 302 Business and business organizations
- 303 Time limited contract of employment, Temporary and trial employment relationships, Chain contract of employment, Part-time employment, Works holidays, Short-time working, Job sharing
- 304 Military service and employment relationship
- 305 Guaranteeing work
- 306 The Church and employment relationship
(see also PF 493, 496)
- 307 Employer-employee relationship legislation not included in special labour laws (Civil Code, Commercial Code, Trading Regulations), Atypical contracts of employment
- 310 Basis of employer-employee relationship, Factual employment relationship
- 320 - 327 Pay and safeguarding pay**
- 320 General, Minimum wage, Grouping, Pay development
(Remuneration for additional work see PF 511)
- 321 Different types of remuneration

- 322 Bonus
- 323 Business risk
- 324 Employee sickness, Continued remuneration, Law Relating to Continued Remuneration
- 325 Remuneration for public holidays
- 326 Pay: Attaching, Offsetting, Withholding, Retaining, Reclaiming
- 327 Assessing the value of work

- 331 - 333 Holiday entitlement, also Study leave**
- 331 Commentaries
- 332 General treatments
- 333 Individual works

- 341 - 349 Other employers' obligations**
- 341 Equal treatment rule
- 342 Duty to provide employment, Right to work
(Right to work, general see PF 263)
- 343 Welfare obligations
- 344 Duty to provide reference and Duty of information
- 345 Company flats and tied housing
- 346 Re-employment, Reinstatement
- 349 Others

- 350 - 359 Employees' obligations**
- 350 General

- 351 Duty to work
- 352 Liability, Shoddy work, Liability for shortcomings
- 353 Prohibition of competition
- 359 Other; here: Duty to be loyal, Duty of confidentiality, Receipts for offsets

360 - 363 Right to the result of work and the Right to employees' inventions, Business suggestions

- 360 Right to the result of work, Texts of laws
- 361 Commentaries
- 362 General treatments
- 363 Individual treatments
- 370 Transfers of employer-employee relationships, Transfers of businesses, Splitting up a business, Business expansion

380 - 384 Ending an employment relationship

- 380 General, Contesting, Termination on suspicion
- 381 Right to notice, General treatments
- 382 Commentaries on protection against termination
- 383 Individual treatments on protection against termination
- 384 Consequences of employer-employee relationships
- 400 Training relationships, Teaching, Training and voluntary relationships, Professional training, Support for training places

410 - 434 Labour laws applicable to civil servants

(only for workers and staff; officials see also PN 281 ff, also there works concerning the rights of officials and staff.)

- 410 General treatments, Cross-section questions
- 411 Laws relating to rates of pay (BAT, Federal Staff Scale, BMT, Federal Ministry Scale, TO, Rates of Pay Regulation)
- 412 Descriptions and evaluations of place of work, Grouping
- 413 Travel costs, Moving costs, Allowances, Advances, Severance pay (e.g. redundancy pay)
- 414 Provisions for old age and for surviving dependents
- 415 Accident at work
- 416 Holiday entitlement
- 419 Other

- 420 - 434 Individual States (Provinces)**
- 420 Bavaria
- 421 Baden-Württemberg
- 422 Berlin
- 423 Bremen, Hamburg
- 424 Hesse
- 425 Lower Saxony
- 426 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 427 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 428 Saarland
- 429 Schleswig-Holstein
- 430 Brandenburg
- 431 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania

432	Saxony
433	Saxony-Anhalt
434	Thuringia
435 - 492	Employer-employee relationships of particular employer groups (industries)
435	Mining, Farming
440	Wood, Metal
450	Building industry, Chemicals
460	Sea travel and shipping
470	Arts and the Media
480	Craftworkers
490	Executives, managers
492	Other, e.g. Air, Catering, Nursing, Domestic help, Municipal employees, Private insurance industry
493 - 496	Church labour laws
493	General and Roman Catholic Church
496	Protestant Churches
500 - 570	Health and safety at work, Laws relating to health and safety at work
500	General, particularly Health and safety
510 - 511	Working hours and Shop closing laws
510	Comments on AZO (Working Hours Regulations), Working Hours Law and on Shop Closing Law

511 Individual works, included here: Sunday work, Shift-work, Flexible working hours, Four day week

520 - 570 Other subjects

520 Accident prevention

530 Laws relating to health and safety of working mothers, (BF Mothers' Protection Law), Rights of female employees, including Social matters in this field, Maternity benefit etc.

540 Law Relating to the Employment of Young Persons

550 Rights of severely disabled persons, Rights of severely handicapped persons

560 Home working laws, Homeworking, Remote working (BF Home computer work)

570 Special health and safety at work standards in the Provinces, Housework day

600 - 665 COLLECTIVE LABOUR LAWS

600 General

610 - 618 Coalitions

610 General, Freedom to form coalitions

(see also PL 411)

611 Trade unions

612 Employers' organizations

615 Management reports of employers' associations, Conference reports

616 Management reports of trade unions, Conference reports

617 Trade union periodicals

- 618 Employers' periodicals
- 620 - 621 Pay rates contract (BF Collective contract, Pay rates contracts legislation)**
- 620 Commentaries and General treatments
- 621 Individual treatments
- 630 Right to take industrial action
- 640 Right to arbitration
- 650 - 656 Industrial relations legislation**
- 650 Older works
- 651 Commentaries on Industrial Relations Law (and Voting Regulations)
- 652 Commentaries on the Worker Participation Law
- 653 General treatments
- 654 Individual treatments on industrial relations, Company meetings, Labour Regulations, Works penalties, Biased operation; here also Laws relating to health and safety at work, Works justice
- 655 Works agreement
- 656 Participation within the business organization, also Industry-wide participation
- 660 - 665 Laws relating to representing personnel**
- 660 Commentaries on the Federal Law Relating to Representing Personnel
- 661 General treatments
- 662 Individual treatments

- 665 Laws of individual Provinces relating to representing personnel
- 700 - 740 EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, WORK SUPPORT, EMPLOYEES ON LOAN (e.g. from agency) (BF employee transfers), COMPANY PROVISION FOR OLD AGE AND WEALTH CREATION BY EMPLOYEES**
- 700 Employment agencies, Unemployment insurance, Unemployment benefit, Employees on loan (BF Employee transfer), Illegal activities, Unreported work (*where not PH 560*)
- 710 Work support
- 720 Company provision for old age, Support funds, Pensions, Employers' social contributions, Money lost in bankruptcy
- 740 Wealth creation by employees, Profit sharing, Wage investment
- 800 - 820 JURISDICTION OF THE INDUSTRIAL COURTS**
- 800 Commentaries
- 810 General treatments
- 820 Individual treatments, also Arbitration contract
- 910 - 990 LABOUR LAWS OUTSIDE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, LABOUR LAWS RELATING TO FOREIGNERS**
- 910 - 919 Austrian labour laws**
- 910 Texts of laws, Collections of decisions
- 911 General, Comparisons with Germany
- 912 Employer-employee relationship, Contract of employment
- 913 Individual employer-employee relationships, Rates of pay agreements
- 914 Professional training

- 915 Health and Safety at work
- 916 Labour laws relating to collective work
- 917 Provision for old age, Profit sharing
- 919 Labour courts/tribunals
- 920 - 929 Swiss labour laws**
- 920 Texts of laws, Collections of decisions
- 921 General, Comparisons with Germany
- 922 Employer-employee relationship, Contract of employment
- 923 Individual employer-employee relationships, Rates of pay agreements
- 924 Professional training
- 925 Health and Safety at work
- 926 Labour laws relating to collective work
- 927 Provision for old age, Profit sharing
- 929 Labour courts/tribunals, Arbitration
- 930 EEC labour laws and Comparisons of laws within the EEC
(see also PS 3920)
- 940 - 975 Labour laws in individual countries and continents**
- 940 - 949 Europe**
- 940 General treatments
- 941 France
- 942 Italy

943	Spain, Portugal
944	Greece, Cyprus
945	Benelux countries
946	Scandinavia
947	Great Britain, Ireland
948	Russia before 1917
949	Rest of Europe, including Yugoslavia (pre-socialist period)
950 - 953	America
950	USA
951	Canada
952	Central America
953	South America
960	Asia
970	Africa
975	Australia and New Zealand
980	Comparisons of laws outside the EEC; Labour laws of several countries, International Labour Laws
990	Labour laws relating to foreigners

**ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE, LEGAL SYSTEM,
CIVIL PROCEEDINGS LAWS AND ADJACENT FIELDS****100 - 330 GENERAL**

- 100 ff Journals, Collections of decisions
- 301 Lexica, dictionaries, reference books
- 311 Collections of cases and of Exams
- 313 Educational courses, Teaching material
- 314 Books of forms
- 320 Materials
- 321 Draft laws, private and public
- 322 Reform literature
- 323 Publications by legislative committees
- 325 NS (*National Socialist*) laws
- 330 Texts of laws

360 - 430 LEGAL SYSTEM, ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE, NOTARIES (BF Laws relating to notaries), JUDICIAL SYSTEM**360 - 388 Commentaries**

- 360 Legal Constitution Law, where brought out separately
- 361 German Judges Law
- 362 Administration of Justice Law
- 363 Federal Prosecutor Regulation, Federal Prosecutor's Fees Regulation (BF Federal Regulations relating to Fees of Advocates), Law Relating to Status of Advocates)

364	Federal Notaries' Regulations
366	Legal Advice Law
370	Other laws relating to professions giving legal advice, Legal Advice Aid Law (where brought out separately) <i>(see PG 600)</i>
381	Law Relating to Provincial Judges
382	Law Relating to the Implementation of the Legal System Law - AGGVG
385 - 388	Cases relating to the administration of justice in the Provincial Courts
385	Arbitrator Regulations
386	Local courts
387	District courts
388	Peace courts
400	Teaching books and General treatments
430	Individual treatments
440 - 445	COSTS LEGISLATION, LEGAL COSTS AID, COMPENSATION PAYMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE
440	Commentaries and Collections of decisions
445	Other literature
450 - 475	CIVIL PROCEEDINGS, LAW RELATING TO CIVIL PROCEEDINGS, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, ARBITRAL JURISDICTION
450	Commentaries

- 455 Teaching books
- 460 - 475 Individual treatments**
- 460 General procedural legislation, in particular also Comparisons of internal state proceedings of differing jurisdictions
- 465 Problems of decision making process
- 468 Family courts
- 470 Arbitration courts
- 475 Laws relating to civil proceedings in the Provinces
- 500 - 540 LAWS RELATING TO EXECUTION**
- 500 - 540 Commentaries**
- 500 Rules for execution in the ZPO (*Civil Procedure Code*), JBeirtO (*Legal Contributions Order*), Laws relating to court bailiffs
- 520 Rules for execution in connection with immovable property (ZVG)
- 530 General Treatments
- 540 Individual treatments
- 550 - 580 INSOLVENCY LAWS (BANKRUPTCY REGULATIONS, INSOLVENCY REGULATIONS, GERMANY <EASTERN PROVINCES>/GENERAL EXECUTION REGULATION<1835> and <1927> LAW RELATING TO OBJECTIONS**
- 550 Commentaries
- 570 General treatments
- 580 Individual treatments

600 - 680	VOLUNTARY ACCEPTANCE OF JURISDICTION (FGG) (IN PARTICULAR ALSO LAW RELATING TO CONTRACTUAL ASSISTANCE (VHG), LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IN FARMING MATTERS (LwVG), DEPOSITS REGULATIONS (HintO), CERTIFICATION MATTERS (BeurkG), PERSONAL STATUS MATTERS, REGISTRATION LAWS)
600	FEDERAL LAWS (FGG, VHG, LwVG, HintO, BeurkG)
630	Regional laws (e.g. PrFGG, AGFGG)
660	General treatments
670	Individual treatments
680	Personal status law

CRIMINAL LAW, CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS LEGISLATION, CRIMINOLOGY

- | | | |
|---|----|--|
| 100 | ff | Journals |
| 200 | ff | Collections of decisions |
| 320 - 370 MATERIAL CRIMINAL LAW | | |
| 320 | | Commentaries |
| 321 | | Collections of cases, Exam papers |
| 322 | | General treatments |
| 323 | | Individual treatments of criminal law in general |
| 325 | | Concise books and Lexica |
| 330 | | Series: Criminal law treatises |
| 330 | | Series: Criminal law treatises, new issue |
| 335 | | Collections of works |
| 340 | | Individual treatments of general aspects |
| 370 | | Individual treatments of special aspects |
| 405 - 460 HISTORY OF CRIMINAL LAW, LITERATURE PRIOR TO THE RStGB
(Adopted Criminal Law Code) REASONS FOR THE RStGB,
ATTEMPTS AT REFORM | | |
| 405 | | General treatments of criminal law history |
| 406 | | Individual treatments of criminal law history |
| 410 | | Criminal law up to the Adoption |

420	Criminal law since the Adoption
430	Criminal law since its codification at the end of the 18th century
440	Reasons for the StGB (Criminal Law Code) for the North German Confederation and for RStGB
450	Reform drafts since the RStGB came into force and associated materials
460	Reform literature
510 - 590	CRIMINAL LAW: LEGISLATION RELATING TO ADDITIONAL/ALTERNATIVE PENALTIES, YOUNG PERSONS, REGIONAL GOVERNMENT LEGISLATION
510	General
520	Offences
530	Criminal laws relating to taxation
540	Criminal laws relating to (road) traffic
550	Criminal laws relating to Defence, Foreigners
560	Criminal laws relating to Business, Environment, Work
570	Criminal laws relating to narcotics
580	Criminal laws relating to young persons
590	Regional Government criminal law legislation
610 - 642	LAWS RELATING TO CRIMINAL CASES (BF LAWS RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS), ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL LAW, LEGAL AID IN CRIMINAL CASES, EXTRADITION LAWS
610	Commentaries
611	Collections of cases, Collections of exams
612	General treatments

- 615 Concise books and Lexica
- 620 Individual treatments
- 640 Motives, Reform work
- 642 Pre-1877 literature relating to criminal cases
- 645 - 647 PENAL SYSTEM AND EXECUTION OF SENTENCES INCLUDING PROBATION SERVICES, PRISON MATTERS, POLICE RECORDS**
- 645 Commentaries
- 646 General treatments
- 647 Individual treatments
- (see also 985: Theory relating to the handling of punishments)*
- 648 LAWS RELATING TO MERCY, AMNESTIES, IMPUNITY LAW, LAWS RELATING TO CRIMINAL DAMAGES**
- (Victim compensation see PQ 610 ff.)*
- 650 NATIONAL SOCIALIST CRIMINAL LAW**
- 655 MARTIAL LAW**
- 671 BIOGRAPHIES AND TREATMENTS OF CASES**
- 680 NATIONAL SOCIALIST CRIMES**
- 750 - 770 COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS LEGISLATION INCLUDING LAWS RELATING TO EXECUTION OF PUNISHMENTS**
- 750 Comparative criminal law, International criminal law

- 770 Comparative criminal legislation
- 800 - 896 FOREIGN CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS LEGISLATION**
- 800 - 805 General sources**
- 800 Texts of non-German laws, Alphabetically by country
- 805 Other collections of sources, German-speaking
- 813 - 819 Austria**
- 813 Textbooks and commentaries on material criminal law
- 814 Individual treatments of material criminal law
- 815 Reform drafts and reform literature on material criminal law
- 817 Literature relating to criminal proceedings legislation, Reform drafts for criminal procedure legislation
- 819 Texts of laws
- 823 - 829 Switzerland**
- 823 Textbooks and commentaries on material criminal law
- 824 Individual treatments of material criminal law
- 825 Reform drafts and reform literature on material criminal law
- 827 Literature relating to criminal proceedings legislation, Reform drafts for criminal procedure legislation
- 829 Texts of laws
- 830 Benelux countries
- 835 Denmark

838	France
845	Great Britain
850	Italy
855	Norway
860	Sweden
870	Russia before 1917, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe (pre-socialist)
880	USA
885	Other countries
890 - 896	Spain
890	Reference books
892	Texts of laws, Commentaries
894	Textbooks
896	Monographs
905 - 995	CRIMINOLOGY
905	Series of articles, Congress reports
910	Textbooks, general treatments of criminology as whole and of its individual sub-sections
912	Criminology methods and processes
915	Various individual criminology problems
920	Individual crimes and groups of crimes
935	Types of criminals and of groups of criminals, here also Juvenile delinquency

- 945 Crime theories and empirical findings; here also Causes of crimes, Victimology
- 948 Crime forecasts
- 950 Criminal cases
- 955 Criminalistics
- 960 Forensic medicine and legal medicine
(see also XL)
- 965 Forensic psychiatry
(see also YH 8100-9300)
- 970 Forensic psychology
- 972 Anthropology
- 973 Educational theory
- 975 Sexology
- 980 Sociology, Deviant behaviour
(see also MR 5700)
- 985 Handling theory (including within the penal system; Changes to prisoners' behaviour), Reintegration into society, Aid for offenders
- 990 Reports, Statistics, Hearings
- 995 Reports on prisoners, Self-portrayals by criminals, History of crime, Investigations into lives of criminals, Writing crime reports

**GENERAL JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL
THEORY, PHILOSOPHY OF THE LAW AND
THE STATE, LEGAL SOCIOLOGY, LEGAL
THEORY**

1000 - 2260 GENERAL

1000 ff Journals

2000 Series

2050 Collections of works, Conference reports

2100 Reference books

2250 General treatments, Textbooks, Introduction to philosophy of the law, including works which contain Philosophy of the law and the state

2260 General treatments of legal theory and jurisprudence

2300 - 2270 HISTORY OF THE STATE AND THE LAW

2300 General

2320 - 2340 Greek and Roman philosophies of the state and the law

2320 General

2330 Sources

2340 Secondary literature

2350 Other ancient (Jews, Arabs, Persians, Indians)

2400 - 2520 Christian legal theory of early times and of the middle-ages

2400 General

2420 - 2440 Patrology

- 2420 General
- 2430 Sources
- 2440 Secondary literature

2500 - 2520 Scholastic works

- 2500 General
- 2510 Sources
- 2520 Secondary literature

2550 - 2570 Reformers / Protestantism

- 2550 General
- 2560 Sources
- 2570 Secondary literature

2600 - 2620 Other philosophy of the state and the law in the 16th century

- 2600 General
- 2610 Sources
- 2620 Secondary literature

2650 - 2670 Philosophy of the state and the law in the 17/18th centuries

- 2650 General
- 2660 Sources
- 2670 Secondary literature

2700 - 2720 Philosophy of the state and the law in the 19th century

- 2700 General
- 2710 Sources
- 2720 Secondary literature

2750 - 2770 Philosophy of the state and the law in the 20 century

- 2750 General
- 2760 Sources
- 2770 Secondary literature

3000 - 3090 CONCEPT, NATURE AND METHODOLOGY OF THE LAW

- 3000 Concept and nature of the law,
Legal mind (BF Juristic thought), Juristic methodology

**3010 - 3050 (BF Juristic theory of methodology, Jurisprudence/methods),
Legal finding**

- 3010 General
- 3015 Jurisprudential theory
- 3020 Logic, Legal arguments (BF Arguments/law), Topics, Dogmatics
- 3040 Hermeneutics, Interpretation, Application of a law, Further education in the law, Judicial and jurisprudential
- 3050 Theories of individual methods
- 3060 Legal mathematics
- 3070 Law and semiotics, Legal language, Theory of legal communication, Legal cybernetics (without dataprocessing)
- 3090 Teachings on legislation (BF theory of legislation)

3100 - 3120 TEACHINGS ON LEGAL SOURCES

- 3100 General
- 3120 Individual treatments

3200 - 3400 LEGAL CATEGORIES, INSTITUTIONS, FORMS, SYSTEMS, BASIC LEGAL CONCEPTS

- 3200 General, Laws relating to institutions in general, Legal system (BF indivisibility of the legal system)
- 3220 Individual institutions (family, ownership, parental rights etc.) plus Basic concepts of several legal fields
- 3240 Legal norm, Types of norms, Applicability, Nullity
- 3260 Statute law, Positive law
- 3280 Legal constraint
- 3300 Legal person (corporation)
- 3320 Legal relationship
- 3325 Legal forms of association
- 3340 Will, Act of, Causality, Chance
- 3360 Offence, Guilt, Negligence, Responsibility
- 3380 Obligation, Claim, Contract
- 3400 Other categories etc.

3500 - 3620 PURPOSE AND INTENTION OF THE LAW, TEACHINGS RELATING TO ITS VALUE

- 3500 General
- 3520 Justice, Fairness, Individual justice, Protection, General values, Public weal

3540 Efficacy, Legal certainty, Arbitrariness

3560 Peace, Order

3580 Morality, Ethics, Morals, Conscience

3590 Awareness of justice, Sense of justice

3600 Liberty, Equality, Human dignity

3620 Other

3700 - 3720 NATURAL JUSTICE

3700 General

3720 Individual papers

4000 - 4130 LAW AS A CULTURAL PHENOMENON

4000 General

4030 Religion and the law

4040 Legal theology

4090 The law and power, Force, Social theory, Social order

4120 The law and art, Literature, Language, Legal symbolism

(see also PG 5350)

4130 Relationships between the law and other disciplines (not Sociology), Economic theory of the law

4500 Legal policy

4510 - 4580 PHILOSOPHY OF CRIMINAL LAW AND WORLD-WIDE ASPECTS OF CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS OF LAW

4510 Punishment, General

- 4520 Capital punishment
- 4530 Euthanasia, Medico-legal questions
- 4550 Pregnancy termination, Sterilisation
(see also XL 4700)
- 4560 Sexual offences
- 4570 Suicide
- 4580 Other

5000 - 5030 LEGAL SOCIOLOGY, RESEARCH INTO MATTERS ASSOCIATED WITH THE RULE OF LAW

- 5000 General treatments
- 5020 Individual treatments
- 5025 Sociology of the legal professions, Judicial sociology, etc.
- 5030 Legal anthropology, Behavioural research and the law, Legal ethnology

6000 - 6020 SOCIALIST LEGAL THEORY

- 6000 General treatments
- 6020 Individual treatments

6500 FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE

GENERAL THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF THE STATE

(Works which relate to individual countries are under PL, Corporate and State philosophy are also under CC 7300-7650, CC 7800)

202 - 221 GENERAL

Journals and other periodicals see PM

202 Dictionaries

203 Texts, Sources, Materials, Collected works, Conference reports

210 Aids

220 General treatments

221 Treatments with special points of view

222 - 227 INDIVIDUAL TEACHINGS OF THE STATE, THEORIES OF THE STATE

222 Antiquity, Orient, Ancient, Other theories of the ancient world state

223 Middle Ages

225 Period from 1500 - 1815

226 Period from 1815 - 1918

227 Period from 1918

230 - 290 INDIVIDUAL PROBLEMS

230 Fundamental principles of the state, Formation and decline of the state, Justification for the state, Purpose and tasks of the state, Theories of the state, Legitimacy

- 233 Pre-requisites for and properties of the state, National population, Nationality, Territory of a state, Authority of the state, Sovereignty, Representation, Legal person (corporation), Other elements and properties
- 235 General teaching about forms of states
- 236 Autocracy, Monarchy, Dictatorship
- 237 Oligarchy, Aristocracy, Rule by state parties
- 238 Democratic forms of states, Parliamentary systems, People's will
- 239 People's democracy, Socialism, Communism, National socialism
- 240 Structure of the state, Unitarianism, Federal systems, Supranational associations, Other types of structure
- 243 Organization of the state, Separation of powers, Other forms of separation and layering
- 245 State bodies, National population, Constitutional assemblies, Representation of the people, Head of state, Government and administration, Constitutional court
- 250 General teaching on the Constitution including methods of interpretation
- 255 The state and the law, General treatments, State ruled by law, Teachings relating to laws, Legal sources: Pre-state, State and Non-state law, Administration of justice, State and world view, Law and politics
- 260 Reorganization of the state, State crisis, Revolution, Revolt, Coup d'état, State of emergency, Anarchy
- 270 The state and society, General forms of communication, Public opinion, Social contract, Political parties, Associations, The state and business, Basic problems of the state and religious communities

- 280 The state and citizens, Basic rights and Human rights, Right to resist, Combined effect of individual expressions of opinion on the state
- 290 Teachings about methods, Method problems

NATIONAL LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY**201 - 221 GENERAL**

(Journals and other periodicals see PM)

- 201 Reference books
- 202 Dictionaries
- 203 Texts, Materials
- 210 Aids, Collections of cases
- 220 General treatments of National law and of Constitutional history
- 221 Individual treatments of National law and of Constitutional history, in which institutions and problems are not considered chronologically, Collections of works

240 - 310 CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

- 240 Antiquity
- 243 Middle Ages

245 - 260 Constitutional history and constitutional law 1500 - 1806

- 245 General
- 250 Sources
- 253 General treatments of modern constitutional history
- 256 Individual treatments of constitutional and administrative laws of the Reich
- 257 Individual treatments of the constitutional history of the Reich
- 260 Constitutional history and national law of the territories

- 271 - 278 Constitutional history and national law 1806 - 1918**
- 271 Sources, also Commentaries
- 274 General treatments of constitutional history
- 276 General treatments of national and constitutional law
- 277 Individual treatments of constitutional history and national law
1806-1871
- 278 Individual treatments of constitutional history and national law
1871-1918
- 280 Constitutional history of the German Länder (provinces)
(see also constitutions of the Länder)
- 290 Constitutional history of the Weimar Republic
- 300 Constitutional history of the Third Reich
- 310 Constitutional history of the Federal Republic of Germany,
including the Period of occupation; History of the emergence of
the basic law; Constitutional history since the reunification
- 320 - 550 NATIONAL LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**
- 320 - 359 National law of the German Reich 1918-1933
(Weimar Republic)**
- 320 Decisions by the constitutional and administrative courts
- 328 Dictionaries
- 330 Texts, Materials
- 340 General treatments
- 345 Commentaries

350 - 359 Individual treatments

- 350 National territory, National population, Nationality, Citizens' rights and State authority
- 351 The federal system of the WRV, Relationship between national law and regional law, National supervision, National execution, Disputes between central and regional governments etc.
- 353 Functions of the state and State bodies
- 355 Democratic rule and Rule of law including Basic rights and Institutional guarantees
- 357 National church laws of the Weimar period
- 359 Other legislative problems

362 - 368 National law of the German Reich 1933-1945

- 362 Dictionaries
- 363 Texts, Materials
- 365 General treatments
- 367 Commentaries
- 368 Individual treatments
- 370 Occupation law after the Second World War

373 - 397 National law of the Federal Republic of Germany**373 - 375 General**

- 373 Texts, Materials, Documentation, Collections of works
- 374 Commentaries
- 375 General treatments

376 - 378 National territory, National population, National authority

376 General

377 Germany/Legal status; Germany/Unification
(BF Germany/Reunification/History 1989-1990,
Reunification/Germany/History 1989-1990); Unification Treaty (BF
Germany <Federal Republic>/State Treaty/Germany <DDR>

(see also PR 2650 ff.)

378 Nationality

(see also PR 2209)

379 - 385 Type of state

379 General treatments (Democracy)

380 Right to vote

381 Parties (BF Political parties), Laws relating to parties
(BF Party/laws)

382 Developing the political will and Other

383 State ruled by law

384 Welfare state

385 Federal system, Federal Law, Regional Law, Federal supervision,
Federal authority, Regional treaties, Common arrangements of the
provinces, Mixed administration, Integrated administration

386 - 389 Functions of the state

386 General treatments

387 Legislative processes

(Legislation theory and techniques see PI 3090)

388 Administration

- 389 Administration of justice
- 390 - 393 State bodies**
- 390 General treatments
- 391 President of the Federal Council
- 392 Bundestag and Bundesrat
(Lower and Upper Houses of Parliament)
- 393 Federal government
- 394 - 397 Other subjects**
- 394 Economic and financial system
(see also PN 750)
- 395 Constitutional protection, Secret service, (BF Information service
<Spying>, Secret information service)< Germany / Federal
Information Service
- 396 National church law
- 397 Other
- 400 - 418 Basic rights and Human rights, Basic obligations**
(see also PL 355, 421 ff.)
- 400 General
e.g. Development and application of basic rights particularly
effects on third parties, Basic rights particularly relationship with
authority, Basic rights and legal persons (corporations), Basic
rights and juveniles, Basic right/restriction (BF Basic rights
restriction, Basic rights/Demarcation, Basic rights limit), Basic
obligations
- 402 Human dignity
- 404 General right to liberty

- 406 Basic rule of equal treatment
- 407 Art. 4 of the Constitution: Freedom of worship, Freedom of conscience and Freedom of belief
- 408 Art. 5 of the Constitution: Freedom of speech, Freedom of knowledge, Artistic freedom, Freedom of information
- 409 Art. 6 of the Constitution: Marriage and the family
- 410 Art. 7 of the Constitution: School system
(see also PN 860 ff.)
- 411 Arts. 8 and 9 of the Constitution: Freedom of assembly and Freedom of association
(Freedom to form coalitions see also PF 610)
- 412 Art. 10 of the Constitution: Confidentiality of letters and of the post
- 413 Art. 11 of the Constitution: Freedom of movement
- 414 Art. 12 of the Constitution: Freedom to follow a career
- 415 Art. 14 of the Constitution: Ownership and expropriation
(see also PN 277)
- 416 Art. 17 of the Constitution: Right to petition
- 417 Basic rights to justice and Capital punishment
- 418 Other basic rights and Institutional guarantees
(right to asylum see PN 430, also PR 2214)
- 421 - 468 Provincial constitutional law**
(Constitutional history see PL 280)

421 - 424 General

421 General, Comprehensive subjects, Cross-section questions

423 Texts, Materials

424 Comparative treatments

426 - 435 Bavaria**426 - 429 Constitutional history**

426 Before 1808

427 1808-1918

428 1918-1945

429 After 1945

430 - 435 Current constitutional law

430 General treatments and Commentaries

431 Structure of the state

432 Functions of the state and state bodies

433 Basic rights

434 Developing the political will, Elections, Parties, Referendums

435 Other individual problems

438 Baden-Württemberg

442 Berlin

443 Brandenburg

445 Bremen

448	Hamburg
451	Hesse
452	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
454	Lower Saxony
457	North Rhine-Westphalia
460	Rhineland-Palatinate
463	Saarland
464	Saxony
465	Saxony-Anhalt
466	Schleswig-Holstein
467	Thuringia
468	Former Reich States (Provinces)
472 - 481	Constitutional jurisdiction (Federal Law)
472	Dictionaries
473	Materials
475	Texts
476	Collections relating to the administration of justice
477	Commentaries
478	General treatments
479	Judicial review proceedings
480	Complaints about infringements of the Constitution
481	Other individual problems

500 - 550 Constitutional jurisdiction of the Provinces

500 General treatments, Cross-section questions, Comparative treatments

503 - 505 Bavaria

503 Before 1945

504 After 1945: General

505 After 1945: Individual treatments

508 Baden-Württemberg

512 Berlin

513 Brandenburg

516 Bremen

520 Hamburg

524 Hesse

526 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania

528 Lower Saxony

532 North Rhine-Westphalia

536 Rhineland-Palatinate

540 Saarland

541 Saxony

542 Saxony-Anhalt

544 Schleswig-Holstein

545 Thuringia

550 Former Reich States (Provinces)

610 - 625 COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

(On political systems see ME)

610 Basics and Methods

620 General treatments

625 Individual treatments

670 - 758 FOREIGN NATIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**670 - 676 Austria**

670 Commentaries and General treatments, History

671 Structure of the state

672 Functions of the state and State bodies

673 Developing the political will and Parties

674 Basic rights

675 Other individual problems

676 Constitutional jurisdiction

680 - 686 Switzerland

680 Commentaries and general treatments, History

681 Structure of the state

682 Functions of the state and State bodies

683 Developing the political will and Parties

684 Basic rights

685 Other individual problems

- 686 Constitutional jurisdiction
- 690 - 696 France**
- 690 Commentaries and General treatments, History
- 691 Structure of the state
- 692 Functions of the state and State bodies
- 693 Developing the political will and Parties
- 694 Basic rights
- 695 Other individual problems
- 696 Constitutional jurisdiction
- 710 Italy
- 712 Benelux countries
- 713 - 717 Great Britain**
- 713 Commentaries and General treatments, History
- 714 Structure of the state
- 715 Functions of the state and State bodies
- 716 Developing the political will and Parties
- 717 Other individual problems
- 718 Scandinavia
- 724 Eastern and South-Eastern Europe (pre-socialist)
- 727 Other European states (including Turkey)

728 - 734 USA and Canada

- 728 Commentaries and general treatments, History
- 729 Structure of the state
- 730 Functions of the state and State bodies
- 731 Developing the political will and Parties
- 732 Basic rights
- 733 Other individual problems
- 734 Constitutional jurisdiction
- 736 Central and South America

740 - 754 Asia

- 740 Japan
- 743 India
- 746 China (pre-socialist)
- 749 Others and Several
- 752 Arab States
- 754 Israel
- 755 Africa
- 758 Australia and New Zealand

**JOURNALS AND COLLECTIONS OF DECISIONS
RELATED TO NATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE
LAW**

ADMINISTRATIVE KNOWLEDGE AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

201 - 211 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION HISTORY

(journals and collections of decisions see PM)

201 Reference books

202 Dictionaries

203 Texts and Materials

205 Series, Collections of works

211 Administration history (General treatment; Individual treatments under each subject reference, if there is one, otherwise here)

212 - 214 NEW ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

212 Simplifying the administration, Reforming the administration

213 Regional government reform, also Municipal government reform

214 General treatments

216 - 220 ADMINISTRATION THEORY, ADMINISTRATIVE KNOWLEDGE

216 General

217 Administrative policy

218 Administrative organization

(Administrative processes see PN 250 ff.)

219 Planning and Management

220 Bureaucracy

223- 279 GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE LAWS**223 - 236 General**

- 223 Aids, Collections of cases
- 225 General treatments
- 230 Comprehensive treatments, Cross-section questions
- 231 Administration of law and order
- 232 Administration of services
- 233 Legality of the administration, Discretion, Room to vary estimates,
Non-specific legal concept, Basic rule of reasonableness
- 234 Organizational authority
- 235 Upholders of public administration
- 236 Legal applicability of public law, Subjective public rights

240 - 246 Forms of administrative activities

- 240 General, Teachings on legal sources
- 241 Statutory order, Administrative regulation
- 242 Constitution
- 243 Administrative act
- 244 Public law contract
- 245 Other forms of sovereign acts
- 246 Private law transactions as a means of public administration,
Working together with private persons, Privatizing public tasks

250 - 252 Administrative processes

250 General treatments

251 Laws and Commentaries

252 Individual treatments

253 - 254 Enforcement and Serving (writs) by the administration

253 Federal Government and Federal States (without Domicile State of the respective user)

254 Domicile State (Province) of the respective user

255 Tax laws

(see also PP 3100 ff.)

258 Laws relating to public property

(see also Laws relating to roads and paths, Laws relating to water)

260 - 264 Public institutions

260 General treatments

261 Corporate bodies

262 Institutes

263 Foundations

264 Other institutions

267 Special forms of authority

272 - 279 Demands for performance

272 Dictionaries

273 Texts of laws, Materials, Commentaries

- 274 General treatments
- 276 Sacrifice
- 277 Expropriation
- 278 State liability
- 279 Other demands for performance
- 280 - 951 SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE LAWS**
- 280 General treatments
- 281 - 311 T5 Laws relating to the Civil Service**
- 281 - 287 General**
- 281 Draft laws, Materials
- 282 Reference books, General treatments on the Civil Service and Laws relating to civil servants, General payments under laws relating to Federal civil servants
- 284 The law before 1945
- 285 Reform of the Civil Service, Reform of the laws relating to officials
- 286 Individual treatments of the Civil Service in general
- 287 Individual treatments of the laws relating to officials in general, Constitutional law basis for the laws relating to officials such as civil servants with tenure, Traditional basics etc.; Radicalism, Right to strike. General laws relating to civil servants: Rights and duties of civil servants, Liability; Civil servants and political parties etc.; Additional occupations

- 288 - 294 Federal government (here also literature which considers the Federal and Regional Governments)**
- 288 Selection, Access to civil service posts, Training, Career legislation, Evaluation of service appointments, Organization charts, Businesslike assessments, Laws relating to personnel files
- 289 Remuneration, Welfare, Accidents at work
- 290 Travel costs, Moving costs, Separation allowances, Financial assistance, Supplements, Aid
- 291 Laws relating to rates of pay agreements
- 292 Holiday entitlement
- 293 Disciplinary legislation
- 294 Laws relating to representing personnel
- 295 - 296 Individual groups within the Civil Service and groups similar to civil servants**
- 295 Individual groups within the Civil Service, Art. 131 of the Constitution, University/college lecturer, Political officials, Officials in special administrative branches: Police officers, Municipal officials
- 296 Groups similar to civil servants: Judges, (Elected) Representatives, Notaries, Federal President and ministers
- (Soldiers see PN 492)*
(Law Relating to Judges see PG 361)
- 298 - 309 Bavaria**
- 298 Draft laws, Materials
- 299 Commentaries and General treatments

- 300 Individual treatments of the Civil Service and on Laws relating to officials in general
(corresponding to PN 286, 287)
- 301 Training, Career legislation, Evaluation of service appointments, Organization charts, Businesslike assessments
- 302 Remuneration, Welfare, Accidents at work
- 303 Travel costs, Moving costs, Separation allowances, Financial assistance, Supplements, Aid
- 304 Laws relating to rates of pay agreements
- 305 Holiday entitlement
- 306 Disciplinary legislation
- 307 Laws relating to representing personnel
- 308 Individual groups within the Civil Service
(corresponding to PN 295)
- 309 Groups similar to civil servants
(corresponding to PN 296)
- 310 - 311 T5 Civil service and laws relating to civil servants**
- 310 General, Reich and former States of the German Reich
- 311 B1 Baden-Württemberg
- 311 B5 Berlin
- 311 B8 Brandenburg
- 311 B9 Bremen
- 311 H1 Hamburg
- 311 H5 Hesse

311 M4	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
311 N6	Lower Saxony
311 N8	North Rhine-Westphalia
311 R4	Rhineland-Palatinate
311 S1	Saarland
311 S2	Saxony
311 S3	Saxony-Anhalt
311 S4	Schleswig-Holstein
311 T5	Thuringia
312 - 349	Laws relating to municipalities (BF District laws)
312 - 315	General
312	Town charters
313	Texts of laws and materials, where they relate to one State (Province)
314	Legislation prior to 1945 (texts of laws)
315	General treatments, where they relate to one State (Province)
319 - 334	Laws of the individual States (Provinces) relating to municipalities, Constitutions of administrative districts
319	Schleswig-Holstein
320	Bavaria
321	Baden-Württemberg
322	Berlin

323	Bremen
324	Hamburg
325	Hesse
326	Lower Saxony
327	North Rhine-Westphalia
328	Rhineland-Palatinate
329	Saarland
330	Brandenburg
331	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
332	Saxony
333	Saxony-Anhalt
334	Thuringia
335	Higher municipal units (general without divisions into provinces)
341 - 349	Individual areas of municipal legislation which do not relate to any individual State (Province)
341	District constitution (BF Municipal constitution, Municipal constitutional law, Local government law) <i>(Reform see PN 212)</i>
342	Municipal constitution
343	Municipal voting laws
344	Municipal finances, Laws relating to budgets, Taxes, Treasuries and Accounts
345	Municipal institutions

- 346 Municipal functional groups, Formal municipal associations,
Municipal lead groups, Municipal cooperation
- 347 Business activities of a district, Municipal undertakings, Savings
bank (BF Municipal savings bank)
- 348 Other individual problems
- 349 Municipal politics
- 352 - 430 Laws relating to public safety and order**
- 352 - 356 General (relating to several Federal States as a whole)**
- 352 Dictionaries
- 353 Texts of laws and Materials
- 354 Laws prior to 1945 (including former Reich provinces)
- 355 General treatments, Commentaries
- 356 Monographs
- 357 - 376 Material laws of the Federal States relating to public safety and
order**
- 357 - 359 Bavaria**
- 357 Commentaries
- 358 General treatments
- 359 Individual treatments
- 361 Baden-Württemberg
- 362 Berlin
- 363 Bremen

364	Hamburg
365	Hesse
366	Lower Saxony
367	North Rhine-Westphalia
368	Rhineland-Palatinate
369	Saarland
370	Schleswig-Holstein
371	Eastern States as a whole and Cross-section questions
372	Brandenburg
373	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
374	Saxony
375	Saxony-Anhalt
376	Thuringia
380 - 397	Police organization
380	Bavaria
381	Baden-Württemberg
382	Berlin
383	Bremen
384	Hamburg
385	Hesse
386	Lower Saxony
387	North Rhine-Westphalia

- 388 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 389 Saarland
- 390 Schleswig-Holstein
- 391 Eastern States as a whole and Cross-section questions
- 392 Brandenburg
- 393 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
- 394 Saxony
- 395 Saxony-Anhalt
- 396 Thuringia
- 397 Comparative treatments
- 400 - 407 Special tasks for the police**
- 400 General
- 401 Criminal Investigation Police
- 403 Matters relating to Associations and Meetings
- 404 Matters relating to Notifications and Passports
- 405 Right to accommodation
- 406 Traffic supervision
- (see also PN 630)*
- 407 Fire prevention
- (Protecting the civilian population including Anti-aircraft defence legislation see PN 453)*

410 - 418 Special police organizations

- 410 General
- 411 Federal Criminal Office
- 414 Railway police
- 416 River and harbour police
- 417 Federal Armed Forces, Special police laws relating to the fighting forces (UZwGBw)
- 418 Protection of Federal frontiers
(Schengen agreement see PS 3873)

421 - 429 Areas bordering on laws relating to public safety and order

- 421 Health matters (BF Health service, Health system, Medical matters)
- 422 Matters related to hospitals, Organization, Financing
(Laws relating to Pharmacies, Medical practitioners, Rights to practice medical and nursing professions see PN 731, 732)
- 423 Laws relating to medicines and pharmaceuticals
(Criminal laws relating to narcotics see PH 570)
- 424 Fighting epidemics, addictions and venereal diseases
- 425 Veterinary matters, Meat inspection
(see also XX 9000)
- 426 Laws relating to foodstuffs
- 428 Laws relating to weapons and explosives
- 429 Other adjacent areas, Titles, Orders and decorations, Cemetery laws, Preservation of historical monuments, Weights and measures

430 Laws relating to foreigners (BF Aliens' laws), Asylum, Laws relating to asylum procedure

(Laws relating to foreigners working see PF 990, social legislation relating to foreigners see PQ 990)

432 - 470 Laws relating to emergencies and associated services

432 - 442 General

432 Dictionaries

433 Texts of laws and Materials

434 Commentaries

435 General treatments

438 General on laws relating to emergencies

440 General relating to emergency laws

441 Internal emergency

442 External emergency

450 - 470 Laws relating to civil defence

450 General

451 Self-protection

453 Civil protection

454 Bugging laws

455 Protective structure

457 Water safety

459 Business safety

- 461 Traffic safety
- 463 Nutrition safety
- 467 Regulations governing stays
- 468 Identification marks
- 470 Laws relating to services, Federal Law Relating to Services
- 482 - 499 Laws relating to defence and community service**
- 482 Dictionaries
- 483 Texts of laws and Materials
- 484 General treatments
- 485 Commentaries
- 490 Defence laws and regulations
- 491 Defence organization
- 492 Legal status of soldiers, clerical staff and judges in the armed forces and of employees in the armed services
- 494 Disciplinary code
- (Armed Forces Criminal Code see PH 550)*
- 496 Community service
- 497 Military establishments
- 498 Laws relating to objectors to military and community service
- 499 Other monographs
- 512 - 558 Laws relating to environmental planning**
- 512 Dictionaries and Other aids

- 513 Texts of laws and Materials
- 520 - 527 General treatments and Commentaries**
(see also AR 27000 ff.)
- 520 Environmental planning in general
- 521 Environmental planning in the Federal Government sphere
- 524 Planning by the States (Provinces) and by the Regions
- 527 Municipal sphere
(Town planning laws see PN 566 ff.)
- 530 - 558 Individual treatments**
- 530 Environmental planning in the Federal area, Relationship between Federal, State (Provincial) and local planning
- 532 Structural economic support
- 534 Farming and Land reform
- 537 Relationship between town and country, concentration, dispersal
- 540 - 548 Traffic as a legal problem in environmental planning**
(not Traffic laws; see also ZO)
- 540 General treatments
- 541 Non-local road traffic
- 542 Municipal traffic planning
- 544 Rail traffic
- 546 Waterways
- 548 Air traffic, Airports

- 552 Settlement
(Homesteads laws see PD 8620)
- 554 Care
- 556 Convalescence
- 558 Administration as an environmental planning problem
- 562- 615 Building laws (BF Public building laws)**
- 562 - 565 General**
- 562 Dictionaries
- 563 Texts of laws and Materials
- 564 General treatments
- 565 Legislation before 1960
- 566 - 577 Town building laws, Laws relating to building plans, Land laws and regulations**
- 566 Commentaries (particularly Federal Building Law, Town Building Requirements Law)
General treatments see PN 564
- 567 - 577 Individual treatments**
- 567 Building permits (giving teeth to building planning and building regulations laws)
- 570 Other
(exclud. Building planning guidelines; Building neighbours laws see 578 ff.)

- 571 Building planning guidelines, Regulations relating to plan marks/characters
- 572 Regulations relating to uses of buildings (commentaries and other literature)
- 573 Land laws (BF Land regulations/laws), Change of use (BF Building land change, Town planning change)
Laws relating to reparable land (BF Reparable land/laws)
- 574 Expropriation / Town building
- 575 Development laws (BF Development / Laws)
- 576 Land ownership / Valuation (BF Value of plot of land / estimating)
- 577 Other
- 578 - 596 Building regulations laws (and Provincial building laws) incl. Building neighbours laws**
- 578 (Comparative) general treatments
- 579 Individual treatments (Cross-section questions and/or extending across Provinces)
- 580 Bavaria
- 581 Baden-Württemberg
- 582 Berlin
- 583 Bremen
- 584 Hamburg
- 585 Hesse
- 586 Lower Saxony
- 587 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 588 Rhineland-Palatinate

589	Saarland
590	Schleswig-Holstein
591	Eastern States as a whole and Cross-section questions
592	Brandenburg
593	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
594	Saxony
595	Saxony-Anhalt
596	Thuringia
600	Laws relating to building garages
605	Laws relating to land registers, Land surveys, Marking plot boundaries
610	Allocation matters, Building price legislation
615	Laws relating to building apartments
622 - 670	Traffic laws
622 - 624	General
622	Dictionaries
623	Texts of laws and Materials
624	General treatments, Commentaries
630 - 670	Laws relating to road traffic
630	Road Traffic Law (StVG)
631	Road Traffic Regulations (StVO)
632	Road Traffic Civil Regulations (StVZO)

633	General
634	Laws relating to goods traffic
645	Laws relating to the carriage of passengers
650	Laws relating to the railways
655	Laws relating to inland shipping
660	Laws relating to Ports and Maritime shipping
665	Air traffic
670	International traffic laws
675 - 680	Laws relating to roads and paths (highways and byways)
675	General
676	Federal laws
678 - 678 T5	Federal States
678	General
678 B1	Baden-Württemberg
678 B3	Bavaria
678 B5	Berlin
678 B8	Brandenburg
678 B9	Bremen
678 H1	Hamburg
678 H5	Hesse
678 M4	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
678 N6	Lower Saxony

678 N8	North Rhine-Westphalia
678 R4	Rhineland-Palatinate
678 S1	Saarland
678 S2	Saxony
678 S3	Saxony-Anhalt
678 S4	Schleswig-Holstein
678 T5	Thuringia
679	Individual problems
680	Former States of the German Reich
682 - 690	Laws relating to posts and telephones, telecommunications
682	Dictionaries
683	Texts of laws and Materials
684	General treatments, Commentaries
685	Individual treatments
690	International laws relating to posts and telephones, World Postal Union and International Telephone Union
702 - 739	Laws relating to Commerce and the Professions
702 - 705	General
702	Dictionaries
703	Texts of laws and Materials, Legislation before 1945
704	General treatments

- 705 Individual treatments
(where not included under PN 709, 711 ff.)
- 706 - 709 Regulations relating to commerce**
- 706 General
- 707 Commentaries
- 708 Industrial workers, Training, Legal requirements relating to work
- 709 Individual treatments
- 711 - 719 Laws relating to individual industries**
- 711 Retail trade laws
(Shop Closing Law see PF 510)
- 712 Laws relating to catering establishments
- 713 Laws relating to slot machines and games of chance
- 714 Chimney-sweep
- 715 Tourism
- 716 Middlemen (brokers)
- 717 Protection industry
- 719 Travel industry, Other industries
- 720 - 723 Laws relating to skilled manual workers (tradesmen)**
- 720 General
- 721 Commentaries
- 722 General treatments

- 723 Individual treatments
- 730 - 739 Laws relating to the free professions and their self-governing bodies, Professional status organizations**
- (Law of associations for free-lance professions see PE 470)*
- 730 General treatments
- 731 Laws relating to medical practitioners and to the paramedical professions and to psychologists
- (see also PD 4720)*
- 732 Laws relating to pharmacies
- (Medicines see PN 423)*
- 733 Legal advice
- 734 Tax advice
- 735 Business management and bookkeeping
- 736 Free technical professions, Laws relating to architects
- (see also PD 4760)*
- 739 Other
- 740 - 741 Laws relating to commercial activities; Laws relating to professional associations**
- 740 Commentaries, General treatments
- 741 Individual treatments
- 742 - 770 Laws relating to managing the economy**
- 742 Dictionaries
- 743 Texts of laws and Materials

- 744 General treatments, Commentaries
- 750 Business organization and business system
- 752 Business activities by government, in particular Independently managed business activities, Awarding public contracts
- 754 Influencing the economy, Economic support, Subsidies, Stability Law, Additional Investment Law
- 755 Laws relating to money, Monetary matters and Foreign currency
(International Finance and Monetary law see PP 6150)
- 756 Credit and (stock/commodity) exchange matters
(Savings bank laws see PN 347)
(see also PE 600 ff.)
- 760 Laws relating to cartels, competition and monopolies
(see also PE 750 ff.)
- 762 Laws relating to foreign trade
- 765 Public price laws, State supervision of Insurance companies and Building societies
- 767 State support for wealth creation
- 770 Other laws relating to managing the economy
- 775 The law and technology
- 782 - 847 Laws relating to natural resources**
- 782 - 790 Laws relating to farming**
(private law subjects see PD 8500 ff.)
- 782 Dictionaries
- 783 Texts of laws and Materials, General treatments, Commentaries

785 Federal legislation and earlier Reich legislation

788 - 88 T5 Federal States

788 General

788 B1 Baden-Württemberg

788 B3 Bavaria

788 B5 Berlin

788 B8 Brandenburg

788 B9 Bremen

788 H1 Hamburg

788 H5 Hesse

788 M4 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania

788 N6 Lower Saxony

788 N8 North Rhine-Westphalia

788 R4 Rhineland-Palatinate

788 S1 Saarland

788 S2 Saxony

788 S3 Saxony-Anhalt

788 S4 Schleswig-Holstein

788 T5 Thuringia

789 Former States of the German Reich

790 Land laws relating to farming, Laws relating to seeds and plant protection, Support for production and sales, Mill laws etc., Animal husbandry laws, Wine laws and Wine industry laws

(Farming and environmental conservation see PN 803 ff.)

792 - 798 Laws relating to the environment

(Environmental laws special section see PN 800 ff.)

792 Collections of laws, Collections of decisions

793 Materials, Collections of works, Series

794 Commentaries, General treatments, Concise books, Dictionaries

795 General problems and Methodology questions

796 Environmental constitution, Managing the environment

797 Basic principles of and instruments for protecting the environment, Principle of caring and causing, Liability, etc.; Planning instruments, Instruments for steering behaviour (Permit reservations, Checking ecological harmlessness etc.); Environmental liability (BF Environmental damage/liability), also International

798 Legal protection

800 - 802 Air pollution control (BF Laws relating to air pollution control)

800 Collections of laws, Commentaries and General treatments of Federal and State laws (comprehensive, several fields)

801 Noise prevention, Prevention of air pollution, Ozone layer, Climate protection

802 Other, cross-section questions

803- 805 Laws relating to nature conservation, Conserving the countryside, Caring for the countryside incl. Animal protection laws, Farming and conserving the environment

803 Commentaries and General treatments of Federal and State laws

804 Individual treatments

805 Forest laws

806 - 809 Other environmental subjects

806 Laws relating to refuse, Old dangerous waste

807 Soil conservation, Soil cleansing

808 Dangerous substances (BF Danger substance), Laws relating to chemicals, Laws relating to transporting dangerous freight (BF Dangerous freight/transport laws), Genetic engineering / Laws (BF Genetic engineering laws)

(Plant protection laws see PN 790)

809 Ecological needs in development planning, Environmental laws with significance for land areas

812 - 819 T5 Laws relating to water, Prevention of water pollution

812 Dictionaries

813 Texts of laws and Materials

814 Commentaries

815 General treatments

816 Individual treatments

817 Commentaries on Bavarian water laws

818 Individual treatments of Bavarian water laws

819 B1 Baden-Württemberg

819 B5	Berlin
819 B8	Brandenburg
819 B9	Bremen
819 H1	Hamburg
819 H5	Hesse
819 M4	Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
819 N6	Lower Saxony
819 N8	North Rhine-Westphalia
819 R4	Rhineland-Palatinate
819 S1	Saarland
819 S2	Saxony
819 S3	Saxony-Anhalt
819 S4	Schleswig-Holstein
819 T5	Thuringia
820	Fisheries laws
825	Game laws
830	Laws relating to mountains
842 - 847	Energy laws, Atomic energy laws, Ray protection laws
842	Dictionaries
843	Texts of laws and Materials
844	Laws relating to the power supply industry
845	Atomic energy laws (BF Nuclear power laws)

- 846 Other power supply laws
- 847 Ray protection laws
- 849 Culture management laws
- 850 - 859 Media laws**
- 850 General treatments, Cross-section questions (relating to more than one medium), Laws relating to visual display screens (VDU)
- 851 Press laws
- 852 Library laws, Laws relating to records/files; Stasi Documents Law (STUG)
- 853 Radio laws
- 855 Television / laws
- 857 Film laws
- 859 Theatre laws (BF stage laws)
- 862 - 889 School laws**
- (Kindergarten laws see PQ 781)*
- 862 - 865 General**
- 862 Dictionaries
- 863 Texts of laws and Materials
- 864 General treatments
- 865 Individual treatments (where not of a regional nature)

- 869 - 886 School organization/laws, School administration / Laws including compulsory school attendance**
- 869 General
 - 870 Bavaria
 - 871 Baden-Württemberg
 - 872 Berlin
 - 873 Bremen
 - 874 Hamburg
 - 875 Hesse
 - 876 Lower Saxony
 - 877 North Rhine-Westphalia
 - 878 Rhineland-Palatinate
 - 879 Saarland
 - 880 Schleswig-Holstein
 - 881 Brandenburg
 - 882 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
 - 883 Saxony
 - 884 Saxony-Anhalt
 - 885 Thuringia
 - 886 Reich and former Reich States (provinces)
- 887 - 889 Other school laws**
- 887 Special schools
 - 888 Vocational schools and technical colleges, State boarding schools

- 889 Private schools
- 892 - 939 Laws relating to tertiary education establishments (universities etc.) and to Science/academic matters (BF Science/academic laws)**
- 892 - 899 General**
- 892 Dictionaries
- 893 Texts of laws and Materials
- 895 General treatments
- 896 Tertiary education reform
- 898 History of tertiary education legislation and of Science/academic laws in general and of Individual universities
- 899 Research, University level research, Non-university research
- 905 - 928 Tertiary education (university etc.) laws (BF Tertiary education legislation), Tertiary education administration, Tertiary education system**
- 905 General treatments, Commentaries
- 909 Federal Government
- 910 Bavaria
- 911 Baden-Württemberg
- 912 Berlin
- 913 Bremen
- 914 Hamburg
- 915 Hesse
- 916 Lower Saxony

- 917 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 918 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 919 Saarland
- 920 Schleswig-Holstein
- 921 Brandenburg
- 922 Mecklenburg-West Pomerania
- 923 Saxony
- 924 Saxony-Anhalt
- 925 Thuringia
- 926 Reich and former Reich States (Provinces)
- 928 Individual treatments, where not of a regional nature
- 930 Laws relating to tertiary education (in the sense of the autonomous rights of the establishments)
- 935 Special types of tertiary education establishments, e.g. teacher training colleges, military academies
- 939 Adult education centres and other colleges for adults, Further education
- 942 - 951 Jurisdiction of administrative courts, Administrative dispute cases (BF Laws relating to administrative proceedings)**
- 942 Study literature, Collections of cases
- 943 Materials, Publications with texts
- 944 Commentaries
- 945 General treatments
- 946 Comprehensive treatments, Cross-section questions

- 947 Legal actions and complaints
- 948 Judgments and legal force
- 949 Legal means (of redress) and reopening (proceedings)
- 950 Other
- 951 Laws of the States relating to execution/implementation
- 980 - 999 Foreign and comparative administrative laws, Foreign administrative teaching and Administrative policies**
- 980 Comparative writings, which relate to several countries
- 981 - 999 Individual countries**
- 981 Austria
- 982 Switzerland
- 983 France
- 984 Benelux countries
- 985 Great Britain, Scotland, Ireland
- 986 Scandinavia
- 987 Italy
- 988 Spain, Portugal
- 989 Other European States
- 990 Eastern Europe (pre-socialist) and Greece
- 991 North America
- 992 Central and South America
- 993 Arab States, Israel

994	Non-Arab African States
995	India
996	Japan
997	China
998	Other Asian States
999	Australia and New Zealand

LAWS OF SOCIALIST AND FORMER SOCIALIST STATES (EAST <GERMAN> LAWS)

1000 - 1999 Journals, Collections of decisions

2000 General and general treatments
Index: S1P

2500 Several countries
Index: S1P

3000 Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
Index: F3P

3000 - 3970 Soviet Union/CIS, Russia

3000 - 3060 Basics and complementary subjects *Index: F3P*

3000 Economics
Index: F3P

3015 History
Index: F3P

3030 Sociology and political science
Index: F3P

3045 Educational theory and psychology
Index: F3P

3060 Philosophy and other fields
Index: F3P

3171 - 3181 State teaching, Theory of the law, Law matters in general

3171 Reference books
Index: F3P

3172 Collections of laws
Index: F3P

3181 Secondary literature
Index: F3P

3200 - 3310 National laws, Administrative laws

3200 National laws
Index: F3P

3205 Soviet system
Index: F3P

3210 Party laws
Index: F3P

3215 Supreme state bodies
Index: F3P

3220 Federalism
Index: F3P

3225 Local state bodies
Index: F3P

3230 Societal organizations
Index: F3P

3290 Administrative laws
Index: F3P

3295 Financial laws
Index: F3P

3300 Defence laws
Index: F3P

3305 Education, Academic structure, Churches, Religious groups
Index: F3P

3310 Other, Traffic laws, Nature conservancy laws, Environmental laws
Index: F3P

3350 - 3405 Civil laws

3350 General and general treatments
Index: F3P

3355 Laws relating to debt
Index: F3P

3360 Ownership / Laws
Index: F3P

3365 Family law
Index: F3P

3370 Inheritance laws
Index: F3P

3375 Housing laws
Index: F3P

3380 Laws relating to copyright and inventions
Index: F3P

3385 International private law
Index: F3P

3390 Laws relating to civil proceedings
Index: F3P

3395 Arbitration laws
Index: F3P

3400 Notaries (BF Notarial laws)
Index: F3P

3405 Other
Index: F3P

3500 Laws relating to industry, commerce, corporations
Index: F3P

3550 - 3600 Criminal law

3550 General and General treatments
Index: F3P

- 3555 General section
Index: F3P
- 3560 Special section
Index: F3P
- 3565 Criminal law relating to juveniles
Index: F3P
- 3570 Armed forces criminal laws (BF Military criminal laws)
Index: F3P
- 3575 Criminal proceedings, Laws relating to criminal proceedings
Index: F3P
- 3580 Penal system
Index: F3P
- 3585 Criminology
Index: F3P
- 3590 Criminalistics
Index: F3P
- 3595 Forensic medicine (BF Court medicine)
Index: F3P
- 3600 Other
Index: F3P
- 3650 - 3675 Legal system and Monitoring by the public prosecutor**
- 3650 General
Index: F3P
- 3655 Legal system
Index: F3P
- 3660 Public prosecutor
Index: F3P
- 3665 Societal care for the law
Index: F3P

3670 Advocates
Index: F3P

3675 Other
Index: F3P

3700 - 3715 Land laws, Kolkhoz laws

3700 General
Index: F3P

3705 Land laws
Index: F3P

3710 Kolkhoz laws, Sovkhoz laws
Index: F3P

3715 Other
Index: F3P

3800 - 3815 Labour laws, Social laws

3800 Labour laws
Index: F3P

3805 Trade unions
Index: F3P

3810 Social insurance laws
Index: F3P

3815 Other
Index: F3P

3900 International law and international policy (BF International relations) in the Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
Index: F3P

3970 Research relating to Western laws in the Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
Index: F3P

3980 Baltic States in general and comparative

3985 Lithuania

3990	Latvia
3995	Estonia
4000	GDR (1949-1990) <i>Index: SIP</i>
4500	Czech Republic, Slovak Republic <i>Index: SIP</i>
5000	Poland <i>Index: SIP</i>
5500	Hungary <i>Index: SIP</i>
6000	Bulgaria <i>Index: SIP</i>
6500	Romania <i>Index: SIP</i>
7000	Yugoslavia and successor states <i>Index: SIP</i>
7500	Albania <i>Index: SIP</i>
8000	China <i>Index: SIP</i>
8500	Mongolia, North Korea <i>Index: SIP</i>
9000	Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia <i>Index: SIP</i>
9500	Cuba

LAWS RELATING TO FINANCE, TAXATION AND CUSTOMS DUTIES

0001 - 1999 Journals and Collections of decisions

2000 - 2500 LAWS RELATING TO FINANCE

2000 - 2040 Financial studies

2000 Financial theory, Financial policy, Introductions, General treatments
Index: F2P

2010 Conference reports, Experts' reports
Index: F2P

2020 Taxation policy
Index: F2P

2040 Individual questions, Other
Index: F2P

2050 History of financial law
Index: F2P

2100 - 2120 Financial system
Index: F2P

2100 General
Index: F2P

2120 Individual questions
Index: F2P

2200 - 2260 Laws relating to financial administration

(Local finance, budgeting and taxation laws see PN 344)

2200 General, Laws relating to financial administration
Index: F2P

- 2220 General budgeting laws incl. Financial reports
Index: F2P
- 2240 Money and accounting matters, Producing accounts, Auditing accounts, Federal Audit Office, Managing the economy and budgeting, Stock management
Index: F2P
- 2260 Other
Index: F2P
- 2300 Laws relating to public assets
Index: F2P
- 2400 Laws relating to national debt
Index: F2P
- 2500 Currency laws
Index: F2P
- 2800 - 5680 TAX LAWS**
(see also QL ff.)
- 2800 - 2810 General**
- 2800 Laws, Reference books, General treatments, Introductions, Overall views
Index: F2P
- 2810 Conference reports, Experts' reports, Tax reform (general)
Index: F2P
- 2820 History of tax legislation
Index: F2P
- 2840 - 2930 Tax system**
- 2840 General, e.g. Taxation and the Constitution
Index: F2P

- 2860 Individual types of tax and their relationships to the constitution, Assessments and Articles on several fundamental rights
Index: F2P
- 2930 Individual questions, Articles on individual fundamental rights;
Index: F2P

(Methodology questions, Interpretation of Tax laws see PP 3220)
- 2950 German inter-state tax laws
Double taxation, Taxing foreigners, Tax and flight of capital, Foreign tax laws
Index: F2P
- 3020 - 3090 Cross section questions**
- 3020 Tax advantages and reliefs, Berlin Development Law
Index: F2P
- 3030 Taxation of legal transactions, Examples of subjects, Special economic goods, e.g. hiring, renting, leasing, know-how, licences, inventions, research work, discounts, rebates, annuity agreements, pension reserves
Index: F2P
- 3040 Occupations, Sectors and Farming
Index: F2P
- 3050 Civil Code company, Association, Institute, Public sector corporation
Index: F2P
- 3060 Laws relating to taxation of businesses, companies
Index: F2P
- 3070 Businesses: Conversions, Transfers and disposals, Splitting-up
Index: F2P
- 3080 House and land ownership/possession, Residential ownership, Housing industry, Preservation of historical monuments
Index: F2P

- 3090 Other cross-section question, e.g. motor vehicles, marriage, inheritance cases, securities and taxes, formulae for tax calculations, financial positions
Index: F2P
- 3100 - 4140 General tax legislation**
- 3100 General treatments of AO (Tax Regulations), FGO, StanpG and associated laws
Index: F2P
- 3140 Partial treatments of AO (Tax Regulations), FGO etc., Legal protection
Index: F2P
- 3200 - 3280 Basic principles and basic problems of taxation**
- 3200 General
Index: F2P

(where about financial laws: see PP 2020)
- 3220 Sources of legislation; Drafting tax laws; Assessment, Prohibition on analogies, Retrospective effect
Index: F2P
- 3240 Truthfulness in tax laws, Inoperability of tax agreements, Providing information and Assenting in tax law
Index: F2P
- 3250 Looking at things from a businesslike point of view, Tax avoidance, Forbidden and invalid transactions, Tax transparency
Index: F2P
- 3260 Standardisation theory, Considering facts - taxation law and private law
Index: F2P
- 3280 Tax confidentiality, Notifying the basis for taxation
Index: F2P

3300 - 3360 General section of material tax legislation

3300 General, Tax-payers, Legal responsibility and Capacity to engage in trade

Index: F2P

3320 Tax debt, Creating the tax demand, Assessment, Defective legal transactions; Tax debtors, Collective debtors, Collective successors and all the Abstract conditions relating to the tax situation for the creation of the tax debt relationship, e.g. place of residence, stay, business management, registered offices and operational premises; factual, personal, time conditions, tax favoured purposes

Index: F2P

3350 Liability

Index: F2P

3360 Tax related obligations

Duties to: Keep books, Records, Notify and to explain

Index: F2P

3400 - 3540 Taxation procedure (formal)

3400 General

Index: F2P

3410 Jurisdiction of authorities, Organization (FVG), Cooperation between authorities, Authority to issue directions

Index: F2P

3420 General procedural regulations, e.g. time limits, issuing demands, ability to participate, to act, representatives, notification of basis for taxation, legal hearings, inspecting files, evidence, suspension and amendment of administrative records

Index: F2P

3460 Special procedural regulations, Procedures for assessing tax, Tasks of authorities, Prohibition on excess, Duty of taxpayers to cooperate, Form and content of the tax assessment and the Permanence of tax assessments, assumptions about evidence, estimated tax assessment base; Varying tax bases on grounds of fairness, Reserving right to recheck, Lapsing of assessment; Separate assessment of tax assessment bases, Establishing tax calculation amounts

Index: F2P

3510 Procedures related to Dissecting, Allocating, Liability and Imposition

Index: F2P

3540 External audit (tax investigation), Tax audit of operations, Tax supervision in special cases

Index: F2P

3600 - 3610 Enforcement

3600 General

Index: F2P

3610 Individual questions

Index: F2P

3700 Out-of-court legal procedures, Objections, Complaints

Index: F2P

3800 - 3880 Financial accountability

3800 General, Laws, General treatments, Introductions, Overviews

Index: F2P

3820 Judicial system, Legal and office procedures, Judges, Departmental supervision, Financial legal action and Financial competence

Index: F2P

3850 Procedures, General

Index: F2P

3880 Legal procedures and Reopening
Index: F2P

4000 - 4080 Laws relating to assessments

(see also wealth tax PP 5340)

4000 General treatments, Commentaries etc.
Index: F2P

4020 General valuation regulations
Index: F2P

4070 Special valuation rules, Estimating unit values
Index: F2P

(see also Farming PP 3040, Real Estate PP 3080, Operating assets PP 4470)

4080 Other assets, Total assets, Domestic assets, Valuing a business
Index: F2P

4100 Tax advice and Auditing a business
Index: F2P

4120 - 4140 Teachings about Business taxes, Bookkeeping, Cost accounting

4120 General
Index: F2P

(see also PP 3060, 4460, 4470)

4140 Individual questions
Index: F2P

4200 - 5680 Individual types of tax

4200 - 4240 Comprehensive treatments of:

4200 Taxation of income (ESt, LSt, KSt, etc.)
Index: F2P

- 4210 Taxation of wealth and possessions (ErbstG, VermSt, GrdSt, LAG, etc.)
Index: F2P
- 4220 Taxation of traffic and consumption
Index: F2P
- 4240 Taxation by several individual taxes based on other criteria (e.g. tax on real property, direct taxes, local authority taxes)
Index: F2P
- 4340 - 5480 Current individual taxes**
- (Supervisory board tax see EstG § 50a in PP4530)*
- 4340 Beer tax
Index: F2P
- 4360 Spirits tax, Spirits monopoly
Index: F2P
- (dividend tax see PP 4530)*
- 4400 - 4570 Income tax - earnings tax**
- 4400 General treatments, Commentaries
Index: F2P
- 4420 Individual questions of a general kind, e.g. expenses, compensation for loss, annuities, instalments, profits on disposals
Index: F2P
- 4430 Basic concepts, Liability to pay tax, Income, Period for investigation
Index: F2P
- 4450 Excess of receipts over advertising costs, Special expenses and unusual charges
Index: F2P

- 4460 Basic principles of the laws relating to taxation of balance sheets, General treatments, including Altering and correcting balance sheets
Index: F2P

(see also PP 3360)
- 4470 Individual questions about calculating and assessing profits; Recording as assets/liabilities, Maintenance expenditure, Depreciation; Valuing and recording individual balance sheet items, e.g. fixed assets, rights, trade goods, intangible values, reserves, hidden reserves, deposits and withdrawals, changes to the methods of calculating profits
Index: F2P

(partial value see also PP 4070)
- 4480 Accounting policy
Index: F2P
- 4520 Individual kinds of receipts, Rates, Assessment
Index: F2P
- 4530 Paying tax, Tax deductions from wages/salaries, Tax deductions from capital proceeds (KapErtSt, KupnSt), Assessing tax liabilities of incomes subject to tax deductions, Final payment
Index: F2P
- 4570 Taxation of consumption, Taxation of taxpayer with restricted liability
Index: F2P
- 4600 Inheritance Tax, Law Relating to Inheritance Tax and to Gifts Tax
Index: F2P
- 4640 Company Tax
Index: F2P
- 4660 Drinks Tax
Index: F2P
- 4680 Trade Tax
Index: F2P

- 4720 Land Acquisition Tax
Index: F2P
- 4740 Land Tax
Index: F2P
- 4760 Dog Tax
Index: F2P
- 4780 Hunting Tax
Index: F2P
- 4800 Coffee Tax
Index: F2P
- (capital gains tax see PP 4530)*
- 4820 Capital Transfer Tax
Index: F2P
- 4840 Church Tax
Index: F2P
- 4860 - 4900 Corporation Tax**
- 4860 General, Commentaries
Index: F2P
- 4900 Individual questions
Index: F2P
- 4980 Motor Vehicle Tax
Index: F2P
- (Coupon Tax see PP 4530, Compensation for Second World War Losses (LAG) see PP 5320)*
(Earned Income Tax see Income Tax PP 4530)
(see also PP 3090)
- 5000 Lottery Tax
Index: F2P
- (value added tax see PP 5200)*

- 5020 Petroleum Tax
Index: F2P
- 5040 Racing and Sports Betting Tax (pools)
Index: F2P
- 5060 Salt Tax
Index: F2P
- 5080 Excise Licence Tax
Index: F2P

(gift tax see PP 4600 and 5340)
- 5100 Playing Cards Tax
Index: F2P
- 5120 Stamp Tax
Index: F2P
- 5140 Tax on Carriage of Goods by Road
Index: F2P
- 5160 Tobacco Tax
Index: F2P
- 5180 Tea Tax
Index: F2P
- 5200 - 5520 Turnover Tax (Value Added Tax)**
- 5200 General treatments, Commentaries
Index: F2P
- 5220 Individual questions on USt (VAT), Particularly sectors
Index: F2P
- 5300 Entertainment Tax
Index: F2P
- 5320 Wealth Tax, Mortgage Profits Tax, Credit Profits Tax,
Compensation for losses (in Second World War)
Index: F2P

- 5340 Wealth Tax incl. Gifts Tax
Index: F2P

(see also PP 4000)
- 5380 Insurance Tax
Index: F2P
- 5400 Tax on Negotiable Instruments
Index: F2P

(securities tax see PP 4820)
- 5460 Sugar Tax
Index: F2P
- 5480 Tax on Inflammable Goods (matches)
Index: F2P
- 5500 - 5680 Taxes no longer in force**
- 5500 - 5580 Taxes before 1945**
- 5500 Citizens' Tax
Index: F2P
- 5510 House Interest Tax
Index: F2P
- 5520 War Tax
Index: F2P
- 5530 Reich Emergency Levy, Tax regulations of the emergency orders
Index: F2P
- 5540 Battle Tax
Index: F2P
- 5560 Documents Tax
Index: F2P
- 5580 Defence Tax
Index: F2P

5600 - 5680 Taxes after 1945

- 5600 Equalization Tax
Index: F2P
- 5610 Building Land Tax
Index: F2P
- 5620 Transport Tax
Index: F2P
- 5640 Berlin Emergency Levy
Index: F2P
- 5680 Sparkling Wine Tax
Index: F2P

5800 - 5960 CUSTOMS LAWS

- 5800 General, Customs laws and associated regulations, General treatments, Commentaries
Index: F2P
- 5840 History of customs duties, Older customs laws and agreements, Customs union
Index: F2P
- 5860 Customs administration, Customs area, Customs committees
Index: F2P
- 5880 Customs tariff
Index: F2P
- 5900 Laws relating to tax debts
Index: F2P
- 5920 Individual customs regulations, e.g. air traffic, Meat Inspection - Customs Regulations, customs treatment of individual goods, lists of goods
Index: F2P
- 5940 Other individual questions
Index: F2P

5960 Criminal laws relating to customs duties, where not under Criminal laws relating to taxation
Index: F2P

6000 - 9500 INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN FINANCE AND TAX LAWS

6000 - 6050 International and comparative Finance and Tax law

(Journals see PP 0001 - 1999)

6000 - 6050 General

6000 Collections of laws

6005 Collections of decisions

6010 Collections of agreements

6015 Series, Collections of works, Conference reports

6020 Reference books

(Bibliographies see PC 1170 and/or PC 1400 ff.)

6025 General treatments of international tax laws

6030 General treatments of the tax laws of several countries

6035 Questions of methodology; International tax law relationships in particular with National law and International private law

6040 Individual treatments of international tax laws

6045 Judicial rulings by international courts on tax questions
(secondary literature)

6050 Tax harmonisation

6055 - 6120 Tax laws and Tax procedures

6055 Tax reform incl. Materials, Taxation policy

- 6060 General principles of tax legislation, General section of material tax laws
- 6065 Laws relating to tax procedures
- 6070 Legal protection in tax cases, Tax proceedings, Financial accountability
- 6075 Criminal laws relating to taxation
- 6080 Tax reliefs, Tax advantages/benefits
- 6085 Tax laws relating to individual persons, economic groups and sectors, Tax laws relating to businesses and companies
- 6090 Treatments of several types of tax
- 6095 Taxes on profits
- 6100 Taxes on wealth
- 6105 Traffic and consumption taxes
- 6110 Other types of tax
- 6115 Laws relating to conflicting taxes, Laws relating to foreign taxes
- 6120 Laws relating to customs duties
- 6150 Laws relating to Financial systems and to Financial administration, Budgeting laws, Laws relating to public assets, International finance laws
- 6200 - 9500 Laws of individual countries relating to finance and taxation**
- 6200 Austria
- 6230 Switzerland
- 6260 Liechtenstein
- 6260 Northern Europe
- 6320 Denmark

6350 Iceland

6380 Norway

6410 Sweden

6440 Finland

6500 - 6680 Western Europe

6500 English law group

6530 Great Britain

6560 Ireland

6590 Netherlands

6620 Belgium

6650 Luxembourg

6680 France

6710 - 6890 Southern Europe

6710 General

6740 Spain

6770 Portugal

6800 Italy

6830 Greece

6860 Cyprus

6890 Malta

6950 - 7310 Eastern Europe

6950	General
6980	South-Eastern Europe
7010	Albania
7040	Bulgaria
7070	Yugoslavia and successor states
7100	Romania
7130	Hungary
7160	Czechoslovakia, Czech Republic, Slovak Republic
7190	Poland
7220	Lithuania
7250	Latvia
7280	Estonia
7310	Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
7400	Asia
7700	Arab States
8000	Africa
8400	America
8430	North America
8460	Canada
8500	USA
8850	Latin America
8580	Central America

8900	South America
9200	Oceania
9500	Australia

SOCIAL LAWS

- 0 - 195** **Collections of decisions, Journals and Series of articles**
- 0 - 189** **Journals**
- 190 Collections of decisions
- 195 Series of articles
- 200 - 290** **GENERAL SOCIAL LAWS**
- 200 - 240** **General**
- 200 Lexica, Concise dictionaries
- 210 Texts of laws, Commentaries on social laws as a whole, for individual social law subjects see these
- 220 Collections of works
- 230 General treatments
- 240 History of Social legislation
- 250 - 251** **Social policy**
- 250 Older literature until 1945 and Literature about the period up to 1945
- 251 The social policy of the Federal Republic of Germany
- 260 - 263** **Reform literature, Draft laws, Materials, Conference reports, Experts' reports, Memoranda, Social reports**
- 260 Materials
- 261 Draft laws

- 262 Reform literature
- 263 Conference reports
- 270 Complex investigations, Cross-section questions
- 280 Collection of cases and Collections of exams
- 290 Books of forms
- 310 - 591 LAWS RELATING TO SOCIAL INSURANCE**
- 310 - 360 General**
- 310 Texts of laws for the entire social insurance legislation, for the individual subjects of social legislation see these
- 320 Commentaries
- 330 General treatments
- 340 - 341 Individual treatments**
- 340 Older literature on social insurance and on social insurance legislation up to 1957
- 341 New literature, for the individual social insurance law subjects see these
- 360 Social Insurance Ministry and its organization (social self-administration)
- 380 - 383 Laws relating to medical insurance fund general practitioners and insurance funds**
- 380 Laws and Agreements
- 381 Commentaries
- 382 General treatments

- 383 Individual treatments
- 390 Social tribunal medicine
(Forensic medicine see PH 960; Statistics, Internat. Classification of diseases see XF 3800)
- 400 - 432 Health insurance, Nursing insurance**
(Health insurance organizations see PQ 380)
- 400 Texts of laws
- 402 Collections of decisions
- 410 Commentaries
- 420 General treatments
- 430 - 432 Individual treatments**
- 430 Older literature
- 431 New literature
- 432 History
- 450 - 482 Accident insurance**
(Professional associations see PQ 360)
- 450 Texts of laws
- 460 Commentaries
- 470 General treatments
- 480 - 482 Individual treatments**
- 480 Older literature

481 New literature (from publication year 1963)

482 History

500 - 504 Pensions insurance in general

(State Insurance Institutes, Federal Insurance Institutes see PQ 360)

500 Texts of laws

501 Commentaries

502 General treatments

504 Individual treatments

510 - 514 Pensions insurance for (manual) workers

510 Texts of laws

511 Commentaries

512 General treatments

514 Individual treatments

520 - 523 Pensions insurance for (office) staff

520 Texts of laws

521 Commentaries

522 General treatments

523 Individual treatments

530 - 533 Miners' guild insurances

530 Texts of laws

531 Commentaries

- 532 General treatments
- 533 Individual treatments
- 540 - 543 Old age provision for German craft workers
(craft workers' insurance)**
- 540 Texts of laws
- 541 Commentaries
- 542 General treatments
- 543 Individual treatments
- 550 - 553 Old age aid for farmers**
- 550 Texts of laws
- 551 Commentaries
- 552 General treatments
- 553 Individual treatments
- 560 - 563 Compulsory insurance of the free professions, Social insurance of
members of the arts professions**
- 560 Texts of laws
- 561 Commentaries
- 562 General treatments
- 563 Individual treatments
- 570 - 573 Supplementary provision for old age and for surviving dependents
for non-permanent employees in public service**
- 570 Texts of laws

- 571 Commentaries
- 572 General treatments
- 573 Individual treatments
- 580 - 581 Insurance of journeymen**
- 580 Texts of laws
- 581 Commentaries
- 590 - 591 Nursing care of pensions insurance**
- 590 General treatments
- 591 Individual treatments
- 610 - 674 RIGHT TO MAINTENANCE, COMPENSATION OF VICTIMS, LAW RELATING TO THE COMPENSATION OF VICTIMS, SOCIAL COMPENSATION (BF Social compensation laws)**
- 610 - 640 General**
- 610 Texts of laws, particularly the Reich and the Federal Maintenance Law (BVG)
- 620 Commentaries
- 630 General treatments
- 640 Individual treatments
- 651 - 654 Maintenance of exiles, Soviet zone refugees and evacuees (Federal Exiles Law)**
- 651 Texts of laws
- 652 Commentaries

- 653 General treatments
- 654 Individual treatments
- 661 - 664 Laws relating to war damage, Compensation for losses (in Second World War), War Consequences Law, Laws relating to reimbursement**
- 661 Texts of laws
- 662 Commentaries
- 663 General treatments
- 664 Individual treatments
- 671 - 674 Reparations, BEG, Provision for the victims of National Socialism, Clearing up GDR wrongs, e.g. Criminal Law Rehabilitation Law**
- 671 Texts of laws
- 672 Commentaries
- 673 General treatments
- 674 Individual treatments
- 700 - 790 LAWS RELATING TO SOCIAL ASSISTANCE**
- 700 General
- 710 - 713 Laws relating to social assistance up to 1961 (welfare laws)**
- 710 Texts of laws
- 711 Commentaries
- 712 General treatments
- 713 Individual treatments

- 720 - 760 Federal Social Assistance Law after 1961**
- 720 Texts of laws
- 730 Commentaries
- 740 General treatments
- 750 Individual treatments
- 760 Preventive health care
- 771 - 774 Tuberculosis assistance**
- 771 Texts of laws
- 772 Commentaries
- 773 General treatments
- 774 Individual treatments
- 775 Child benefit, Family support, Educational payments
- 781 - 784 Young persons: Protection, Welfare, Assistance, Law Relating to Assistance for Children and Young Persons, Law Relating to the Welfare of Young Persons, Kindergarten (nursery school) laws, Maintenance advances**
- 781 Texts of laws
- 782 Commentaries
- 783 General treatments
- 784 Individual treatments
- 790 Social assistance offices
- 800 - 830 SOCIAL WELFARE JURISDICTION**
- 800 Texts of laws

- 810 Commentaries
- 820 General treatments
- 830 Individual treatments

- 900 INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE SOCIAL LEGISLATION**

- 920 - 990 FOREIGN SOCIAL LEGISLATION**
- 920 Austria
- 930 Switzerland
- 940 EEC

- 950 - 957 Other European States**
- 950 General treatments, Several countries, Cross-section questions
- 951 France
- 952 Italy
- 953 Spain, Portugal
- 954 Greece, Cyprus
- 955 Benelux countries
- 956 Scandinavia
- 957 Great Britain

- 960 - 963 America**
- 960 USA
- 961 Canada
- 962 Central America

- 963 South America
- 970 Asia
- 980 Africa
- 985 Australia and New Zealand
- 990 Social laws relating to foreigners, Social legislation which affects foreign workers in the Federal Republic of Germany

INTERNATIONAL LAW

- 1000 ff Journals
- 2050 - 2072 INTERNATIONAL POLICY (BF INTER-STATE RELATIONSHIPS) / HISTORY; INTERNATIONAL POLICY / THEORY**
- 2050 Dictionaries, Concise books
- 2051 Series
- 2052 Theory, Legislation
- 2053 History
- 2054 Ancient
- 2055 Middle Ages
- 2056 Modern times up to 1800
- 2057 19th and 20th centuries up to the outbreak of the First World War
- 2058 20th century since the outbreak of the First World War
- 2061 East-West conflict, Co-existence (BF Cold war); VB Co-existence (BF Peaceful co-existence)
- 2062 Imperialism (associated concepts: Colonialism, Colonial laws)
- 2066 Further individual problems of inter-state relationships, International cooperation in culture and science
- (Cultural goods protection see PR 2629)*
- 2070 Internal relationships of states (countries)
- 2071 Non-state international relationships
- 2072 Geopolitics (associated concept: political geography)

2100 - 2131 DIPLOMACY AND FOREIGN POLICY**2100 - 2102 General**

2100 Dictionaries, Concise books, Tables of contracts

2101 General treatments

2102 Diplomacy / History

2106 - 2101 Individual countries

2106 USA

2107 Russia/Soviet Union/CIS

2108 France

2109 Great Britain

2110 Germany

2121 Other States (countries)

2122 Biographies and memoirs

2131 Laws relating to embassies; Laws relating to consulates
(BF Germany <Federal Republic> / Consulates / Laws)

2150 -2180 SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND GENERAL TREATMENTS

2150 Dictionaries, Concise books

2151 Codification of International law

2156 General treatments (older treatments)

2157 General Treatments (works since the First World War)

2158 Series

2159 History of International law

- 2161 Documents and treaties from the period before the Congress of Vienna
- 2171 Documents and treaties from the period after the Congress of Vienna
- 2180 Complex investigations, Cross-section questions, Collections of works

2200 - 2214 INDIVIDUAL AREAS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE FREE WORLD

- 2200 Concept, nature and theory of international law, Relationship between international laws and internal national laws, Common Law, Preserving trust
- 2202 Nature of international legislation, Successor States, Continuity of the State, Recognition / International law (BF Recognition in International Law) Sovereignty (BF National sovereignty; Sovereignty of the State)
- 2203 Problems related to: Territory, Acquisition of territory, State easements, Protectorates, Mandates, Frontiers, International territories, International inland waters, Annexing, Discovery, Condominium
- 2204 International Maritime Law (BF International law of the Sea; Sea / International laws; International laws of the sea) Superordinate concepts: Maritime laws, Territorial waters UB Freedom of the seas (BF Seas / Freedom) Shipping UB Commercial Shipping; Laws relating to coastal shipping (BF Coastal waters, Coastal zone) associated concepts: Three-mile zone, Twelve-mile zone Shelf (BF Continental shelf); Straits (BF Waterway); Sound <strait> waterway (BF Shipping lane) UB International waterway (BF International river)
- 2205 Laws relating to aviation (BF Air Laws) UB International aviation laws
- 2206 Laws relating to space (BF Space / International laws)

- 2207 International agreements (BF Agreement /International law; International Contract; International Agreement; Contract / International law; International law / Agreement; Convention / International law; Laws relating to international contracts)
- 2208 Self-help / International law (BF State emergency / International laws) UB Reprisals, Taking hostages, Intervention / International law, Retortion, Boycott, Sanctions / International law; Economic sanctions
- 2209 Individual persons in International law (basic status) Nationality (BF Citizenship)
- see also PL 378*
- 2210 State / International responsibility (BF Responsibility of the State) International law / Liability, International Criminal Law, UB International law Offence, Genocide, Genocide / International Contract, UB International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Genocide
- 2211 War criminal proceedings (BF War criminals / Criminal proceedings) International Military Tribunal for the Far East (BF Tokyo / War criminal proceedings; IMTFE)
- 2212 Concentration camps (BF KZ), associated concept: Punishment camps
- 2213 Human rights, *see also PK 280* (associated concept: Citizen's rights), Basic rights, *see also PL 400 ff and in individual states.* Child protection / International laws, Convention on the Rights of Children
- 2214 Refugee / International law, Asylum laws; *see also PN 430*
- 2215 - 2349 NATIONALITY QUESTIONS, NATIONALISM**
- 2215 Nationality questions (BF Nationalities / conflict), Minority (BF Ethnic minority) associated concept: Primitive peoples; Threatened people minority laws / International law, Nationality (BF National group), Ethnic group (BF National group)

- 2216 Nationalism
- 2217 Nation, National awareness, Nation / Division, Right of domicile
see also PR 2351

2220 - 2349 INDIVIDUAL PROBLEMS OF MINORITIES

- 2220 Armenia
- 2221 Africa
- 2222 Asia
- 2225 Expatriate Germans, also Germans / Respective country
- 2230 Baltic states
- 2232 Bretons
- 2235 Belgium
- 2236 China and expatriate Chinese
- 2240 Dobruja
- 2245 Alsace-Lorraine
- 2250 Finland
- 2260 Greece - Albania
- 2265 Greece - Turkey
- 2268 Great Britain
- 2269 India
- 2270 Italy
- 2275 Yugoslavia and successor states
- 2280 Macedonia

- 2285 Austria - Hungary
- 2290 Poland
- 2295 Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
- 2305 Slovenia
- 2310 South Africa
- 2312 South America
- 2315 Schleswig-Holstein
- 2320 Switzerland
- 2325 Czechoslovakia, Czech Republic, Slovak Republic
- 2330 Turkey
- 2335 Hungary
- 2340 USA
- 2345 Wends and Sorbs
- 2349 Walachia and Bessarabia
- 2350 - 2359 OTHER INTERNATIONAL LAW SUBJECTS**
- 2350 Judaism (BF Jewish religion)
see also PR 2701
- 2351 Right of self-determination
(BF National right of self-determination)
Right of domicile
see also PR 2217
- 2352 Protection of ownership / International law, Intellectual property /
International law

- 2353 World trade
(BF International trade, Foreign Trade (BF International trade),
Business relations (BF International business relations),
Economic system (BF International economic system)
International business law

see also PT 334
- 2354 International traffic / International law, News dissemination /
International laws, Communications / International law, New world
information and communication system (BF New international
information system; New international information and
communication order; UNESCO / New world information and
communication system)
- 2355 International development laws, Development aid (associated
concept Development policy), Cooperation for development (BF
Working together for development)
- 2356 Decolonisation
- 2357 Propaganda (BF Political propaganda) / International law,
Subversion, International subversion
- 2358 Coup d'état, UB Revolution
(BF Political revolution) associated concepts: Uprising,
Revolutionary movement, Civil war, Terrorism (BF Political
terrorism) *see also International criminal law PH 750*, UB International
terrorism
- 2359 International environmental laws
- 2400 - 2425 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION,
UB Supranational organization (BF Supranational organization)**
- 2400 General, General treatments
- 2404 League of Nations matters
- 2405 League of Nations
- 2406 League of Nations / Special organization
- 2410 United Nations, United Nations / Security Council

- 2411 United Nations / Special organization
- 2415 United Nations / Publication
- 2420 Governments / Liaison
- 2421 Non-governmental international organizations
- 2425 Other subjects

2450 - 2465 REGIONAL ALLIANCES

- 2450 Dictionaries, Concise books
- 2451 NATO, North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
(see also MK 6700)
- 2452 Warsaw Pact
(see also MK 6100)
- 2453 SEATO, South-East Asia Treaty Organisation
(see also MK 6800)
- 2454 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
(BF COMECON, see also MK 6150)
- 2456 Organisation of American States, Panamericanism
- 2457 Arab League
(see also MK 6570)
- 2458 Commonwealth
(see also MK 6600)
- 2460 African regional alliances
- 2465 Other regional alliances, e.g. Central Treaty Organization (BF CENTO <corporation>) VB Baghdad Pact

2550 - 2570 RIGHT TO PEACE (BF Safeguarding peace / Right, International peace laws)

- 2550 Dictionaries, Concise books
- 2551 General
- 2552 Working for peace / History
- 2553 Pacifism; Peace movement
- 2554 War prevention / Laws
- 2556 Security policy
(BF International security); Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (BF CSCE), Arms limitation (BF Restrictions on arms, Arms control); Associated concepts: Disarmament, Nuclear weapons non-proliferation treaty, Nuclear weapons / Control; Arms trade
- 2557 Settling disputes (BF Settling disputes / International law, Peaceful settlement of disputes); Prohibition on the use of force / International law
- 2558 Negotiation / International law; Good offices; Reparations / International law; Reparations
- 2565 Claims Commission
- 2566 Arbitration, International arbitration
- 2567 Permanent International Court of Justice
- 2568 International Court of Justice
- 2569 International jurisdiction
- 2570 Individual cases and decisions

2600 - 2635 WAR AND NEUTRALITY (BF Neutrality policy)**2600 - 2608 General**

- 2600 Dictionaries, Concise books
- 2601 War / Basic principles
- 2602 War / Technology, Armaments
- 2603 Military / Government
- 2604 Strategy (BF Military strategy)
- 2605 Military sociology
- 2607 Armed forces / History
- 2608 War / History

2609 - 2613 World War <1914-1916> (BF First World War)

- 2609 Origins
- 2610 Course
- 2611 Consequences
- 2612 Peace Treaty (BF Peace Agreement)
- 2613 General treatments

2614 - 2620 World War <1939-1945> (BF Second World War)

- 2614 Origins
- 2615 Course, treatments up to 1947
- 2616 Course, treatments from 1945
- 2617 National Socialism / Resistance (BF German resistance movement <1933-1945>; etc.) UB July Twentieth

- 2618 Consequences
- 2619 Conferences and treaties at the end of the war
- 2620 General treatments
- 2621 - 2635 Rules of war (BF International conventions of war), International humanitarian laws (BF Armed conflict / International humanitarian laws) superordinate concept: International conflict**
- 2621 Military, Military constitution
- 2622 Martial law (BF International law of war), Humanitarian International law (BF Armed conflict / Humanitarian International law)
- 2623 Rules of war on land
- 2624 Rules of war in the air
- 2625 Rules of war at sea
- 2626 Casualties (BF War wounded) / Protection, Red Cross, International Red Cross; German Red Cross; Disaster aid; Disaster prevention
- 2627 Prisoners of war / Conventions (BF Prisoners of war / Legal status; Prisoners of war / International law)
- 2628 Civilian population / Protection
- 2629 Protection of cultural assets
- 2630 Partisans (BF Underground fighters, etc.); Partisan war (BF Guerilla war)
- 2631 Spying (BF Military espionage)
- 2632 Neutrality (BF Neutrality policy), associated concepts: Non-alignment, Neutral state
- 2635 Spoils of war, Enemy property / Confiscation (VB Expropriation, Requisitioning)

2650 - 2699 LOCAL INTERNATIONAL LAW PROBLEMS (EUROPE)

- 2650 Germany in general; Germany / Legal status
- 2651 Germany <Soviet Zone> (BF Soviet Occupied Zone)
- 2652 Federal Republic of Germany and the three Western Zones
- 2653 German Question
BF Germany / Unity; German unity; Germany / Union);
Germany / Union (BF Reunion / Germany / History 1989-1990)
- Constitutional questions see PL 377*
- 2654 Berlin
- 2655 Oder-Neisse Line, East German territories
- (see also PR 2657)*
- 2656 Sudeten question (BF Sudeten Germans Question)
- 2657 Poland and territories under Polish administration
- 2660 Danzig (Gdansk), Memel Territory
- 2661 Saar question
- 2662 South Tyrol question
- 2663 Switzerland
- 2664 Austria
- 2665 Trieste Question
- 2666 Cyprus
- 2667 Baltic States
- 2668 Greenland, Spitzbergen
- 2669 Hungary
- 2670 Vatican State and former Papal States, Maltese

2671 South-East Europe

2699 Other Europe

2700 - 2739 LOCAL INTERNATIONAL LAW PROBLEMS (OUTSIDE EUROPE)

2700 Suez Canal

2701 Israel, Palestine

2702 Tibet

2703 Cambodia, Laos

2704 Vietnam

2705 Malaysia

2706 Kashmir

2707 Korea

2708 New Guinea

2709 Panama Canal

2710 Cuba

2711 North America

2712 South and Central America

2713 Near and Middle East

2714 Australia and New Zealand, Micronesia, Pacific Region

2721 Algeria

2722 Congo

2723 Mandated territories

2730 Other Africa

2731	Arctic and Antarctic
2732	India, Indian Ocean
2733	China, Taiwan
2734	Soviet Union/CIS, Russia
2739	Other Asia, Asia as a whole

EUROPEAN LAW
(BF, European integration / Laws) Laws of the
European Community, The European Union and
the other European Organisations;
Standardization of European Laws

1000 - 1999 Journals

2400 - 3940 EUROPEAN COMMUNITY / LAWS
(BF European Community Law)

2400 - 2440 General

2400 Materials, e.g. draft laws, references to sources

2420 Conference reports, Congress reports, Other collections of works

2440 Reference books

2460 - 2580 Legal sources (texts and commentaries)

2460 Primary EC legislation, European Community / Treaty (BF Treaty of Rome) (UB European Community / Deed of Union, European Economic Community / Treaty, Treaty of Maastricht (BF European Community / Treaty, European Union / Treaty)

2480 Secondary (derived) legislation

2500 - 2560 General treatments

2500 European Union (CF former European Community)

2520 European Coal and Steel Community (BF ECSC)

2540 European Atomic Energy Commission (BF Euratom)

2560 European Community (CF Former European Economic Community)

2580 Individual treatments of comprehensive subjects

2600 - 2760 International and constitutional questions on European integration

2600 General

2620 Legal nature of the European Community

2640 Inter-relationships of the European communities, Fusion of the organizations

2660 - 2720 European Community / External relations

2660 General treatments

2680 European Community / Accession to the European Community / Association

2700 European Community / Third countries

2720 International Organization / European Community

2740 - 2760 European Community / Laws (BF European Community law) / Internal State laws

2740 General treatments

2760 Individual treatments

2780 - 2960 Bodies and institutions of the EC

2780 General

2800 European Union / European Parliament (BF Euro-parliament, European Parliament ...) CF Former European Community / European Parliament

2840 European Union / Council (BF Council of the European Union, European Union / Council of Ministers) CF Former European Community / Council

2860 European Union / Commission (BF European Commission of the European Community) CF Former European Community / Commission

2880 Advisory institution and joint committees

2900 European Investment Bank

2920 - 2960 European jurisdiction, Legal protection system

2920 European Community / Court of Justice / Collection of decisions
European Union / Court of Justice / Collection of decisions

2940 General treatments

2960 Individual treatments

3000 - 3090 Lawmaking and administration of the EC/EU

3000 - 3020 Lawmaking

3000 General treatments

3020 Individual treatments

3040 - 3090 Administration

3040 General treatments

3060 Laws relating to posts, Laws relating to officials

3080 Laws relating to budgeting and finance

3090 Other administrative laws

3200 - 3640 Steering the economy / Laws, Market regulation (BF Market regulations laws), European market organization, European Union / Internal market, European Community / Internal market

3200 General treatments

3240 - 3300 European Community (BF Common Market <EC>, VB Internal market)

3240 Free movement of goods

3260 Freedom to open branches, Freedom to provide services, VB Freedom of movement

(Freedom to emigrate / Human right see PR 2213)

3280 Capital movement, Payment transactions, Capital market

3300 Employees / Freedom of movement (2,1), Right to work, Social laws

3320 - 3340 Customs union (VB Free trade area, Economic union, Common market)

3320 General

3340 Individual treatments

3360 - 3460 Competition / Regulation

3360 Commentaries, General treatments

3380 Cartel laws, Merging businesses, Mergers

3400 Market domination

3420 Prohibition on discrimination

3440 Public sector undertaking, Monopoly (BF Monopolistic business)

3460 Subsidy (BF Aid <Subsidy>, Subsidy laws, Subsidy controls, Subsidy policy) Dumping prohibition (BF Dumping laws, Ant-dumping laws)

3500 - 3640 Individual market regulations and areas of integration (only legal questions)

- 3500 Economic policy (UB Steering the economy), Economic stabilisation policy
- 3520 European Community / Economic and currency union
- 3540 Trade, Insurance
- 3560 Laws relating to farming
- 3580 Traffic laws, VB Transport laws
- 3600 Energy laws
- 3620 Research / Laws, Technology, Laws relating to telecommunications
- 3640 Social policy

3700 - 3940 Alignment and Standardization of laws in the EC/EU. Comparing the laws of the Member States

- 3700 Publications of the Committee for Harmonisation of the Laws
- 3710 Publications of the European Committee on Legal Cooperation of the European Council
- 3720 General treatments
- 3740 Right of exemption, Liability laws, Compensation laws
- 3760 Mercantile law, Competition law
- 3780 Company law, Business law
- 3800 Copyright, Legal protection of industrial property
- 3820 Insurance laws
- 3840 International private law
- 3850 Public law in general

3852 - 3858 Constitutional law, National law

- 3852 General and Cross-section questions
- 3854 Basic rights
- 3856 Right to vote, Creating the political will with special reference to parties
- 3858 Other

3860 - 3866 General administrative laws

- 3860 General and Cross-section questions
- 3862 Administrative organization, Region, Regionalism
- 3864 Laws relating to administrative procedure
- 3866 Other

3870 - 3940 Special administrative laws

(Laws relating to farming see PS 3560, Energy laws see PS 3600, Traffic and transport laws see PS 3580)

- 3870 General and cross-section questions
- 3872 Nationality, Laws relating to foreigners, Asylum laws
- 3873 Police law, esp. Police collaboration, Schengen agreement
- 3874 Local government laws
- 3876 Building laws, Protection of historical monuments
- 3878 Business administration laws, Matters relating to government contracts
- 3880 Laws relating to craftsmen, Trading laws

- 3882 The Civil Service, Laws relating to civil servants
(See also PS 3060)
- 3884 Laws relating to foodstuffs, Laws relating to medicines
- 3886 Media laws
- 3890 Laws relating to Cultural matters, to Cultural administration, to training, to libraries, to archives and to tertiary education
- 3900 Environmental laws
- 3920 Labour laws, Social laws
- 3940 Tax law
- 4020 -4160 COUNCIL OF EUROPE**
- 4020 Sources
- 4040 General treatments
- 4060 Individual treatments
- 4080 -4160 European Convention on Human Rights
(BF Human Rights Convention <1950>)**
- 4080 General
- 4100 Judicial rulings, Secondary literature
- 4120 European Commission for Human Rights
- 4140 European Court of Human Rights
- 4160 European Social Charter
- 4200 - 4220 OECD (BF Organisation for Economic Cooperation and
Development, CF formerly OEEC)**
- 4200 General

4220 Individual questions

4240 - 4260 EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION) (BF EFTA)

4240 General

4260 Individual questions

4270 EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AREA (UB European Economic Area Treaty)

4280 WEST EUROPEAN UNION (BF WEU)

4300 BENELUX COUNTRIES

4320 NORDIC COUNCIL, NORDIC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

4330 EUROPEAN DEFENCE COMMUNITY (BF EDC, CED)

INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE LAW

100 - 319 GENERAL

(Comparative international private law see also PU 1503-1560)

- 100 ff Journals and Collections of decisions
- 303 Sources and Materials
- 310 Aids
- 315 Conference and Congress reports, Collections of works
- 317 History of international private law, General treatments relating to several countries

318 - 319 Comparative international private law

- 318 General
- 319 Individual treatments

320 - 520 INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES

320 - 355 Germany (including comparing legislation)

- 320 General treatment, Commentaries

322 - 355 Individual treatments

- 322 General
- 324 General section
- 326 Laws relating to debt
- 328 Property law
- 330 Family law

332	Inheritance laws
334	Mercantile law and Company law, Business law, Laws relating to groups of companies, Administrative law
335	Copyright
336	Law relating to bills and cheques
338	Laws relating to cartels, Laws relating to competition
340	Laws relating to international civil proceedings
345	International insolvency laws
350	International laws relating to arbitration
355	Interzonal laws
360 - 365	Austria
360	General treatments
365	Individual treatments
370 - 375	Switzerland
370	General treatments
375	Individual treatments
380 - 385	France
380	General treatments
385	Individual treatments
390 - 395	Italy
390	General treatments

355 Individual treatments

400 - 405 Spain and Portugal

400 General treatments

405 Individual treatments

410 - 415 Greece

410 General treatments

415 Individual treatments

420 - 425 Great Britain and Commonwealth countries

420 General treatments

425 Individual treatments

430 - 435 Benelux countries

430 General treatments

435 Individual treatments

450 - 455 Other Europe (except Eastern Europe)

450 General treatments

455 Individual treatments

**480 - 485 Eastern Europe
(Pre- and post-socialist, otherwise PO 210 for the respective
country)**

480 General treatments

485 Individual treatments

510 - 515 USA

510 General treatments

515 Individual treatments

520 Other States

FOREIGN PRIVATE LAW, COMPARISONS AND STANDARDIZATION OF PRIVATE LAW

Note re classification of comparative law literature:

Comparing Germany with Country A: Listed under Country A;

Comparing Germany with countries A and B and several: Listed under PU General;

Comparing Countries A and B or A,B and others: also listed under PU General

1000 - 1560 GENERAL
(here also Comparative international private law and international unified law)

1000 - 1399 Journals and Yearbooks, where not under individual countries

1400 - 1499 Collections of decisions

1503 Sources, Materials, Experts' reports

1513 Conference and Congress reports

1514 International Conference on Comparative Law

1520 Comparative law in general, Standardising legislation

1530 General on civil law (BF Civil law)

1532 Laws relating to debt

1533 Property law

1534 Family law

1535 Inheritance laws

1540 Mercantile law

1542 Company and Business laws

1544 Laws relating to securities

- 1545 Laws relating to banking, stock exchanges, credit matters
- 1546 Laws relating to insurance
- 1547 Legal protection of industrial property, Copyright law and Patent law
- 1548 Laws relating to restrictions on competition
- 1550 Legal system, Civil proceedings, Administration of justice
- 1555 Arbitration
- 1560 Laws relating to enforcement, Insolvency laws

2100 - 9840 INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES

2100 - 2385 Austria

- 2100 ff Journals
- 2200 Collections of decisions
- 2300 Reference books, Lexica
- 2305 Texts of laws (and materials)
- 2310 General on Austrian law
- 2315 General treatments, Commentaries on the civil code
- 2320 General teachings on the Civil Code
- 2325 Personal law, Family law
- 2330 Property law
- 2335 Inheritance laws
- 2340 Laws relating to debt, General teachings
- 2345 Individual debtor-creditor relationships

- 2350 Mercantile law, Business transactions
- 2355 Company law
- 2360 Laws relating to securities
- 2365 Laws relating to banking, stock exchanges, credit matters
- 2370 Laws relating to insurance
- 2375 Legal protection of industrial property, Copyright and Patent laws
- 2380 Laws relating to restrictions on competition
- 2385 Civil proceedings, Legal system, Administration of justice, Arbitration, Laws relating to enforcement, Insolvency laws

2400 - 2680 Switzerland

- 2400 ff Journals
- 2575 Collections of decisions
- 2600 Reference books, Lexica
- 2605 Texts of laws (and materials)
- 2610 General on civil law, General treatments, Commentaries on the civil code and OR
- 2615 Personal law
- 2620 Family law
- 2625 Inheritance laws
- 2630 Property law
- 2635 OR, General, General treatments, Criminal law, Laws relating to enrichment
- 2640 Individual contractual relationships
- 2645 Company law, Laws relating to cooperatives

- 2650 Unusual features for Trade, Business registers, Firms, Commerce, Bookkeeping
- 2655 Laws relating to securities
- 2660 Laws relating to banking, Laws relating to stock exchanges
- 2665 Laws relating to insurance
- 2670 Legal protection of industrial property, Patent and Copyright laws
- 2675 Laws relating to restrictions on competition
- 2680 Legal system, Administration of justice (with Laws relating to notaries), Laws relating to legal proceedings, Arbitration, Laws relating to enforcement

2700 - 2992 France

- 2700 ff Journals
- 2850 Recueils (law reports), Other collections of decisions
- 2900 Dictionaries, Books of forms
- 2905 Texts of laws
- 2910 Legislative materials
- 2915 General and General treatments of law, Répertoires, Juris-classeurs
- 2920 Introduction and General on private law
- 2925 General treatments of private law
- 2930 Personal and family law (without matrimonial systems)
- 2935 Property law, Goods, Real estate (without real guaranty)
- 2940 Successions (without wills)
- 2945 Gifts and wills

- 2950 Obligations, Contracts, General, also Other quasi-contracts plus Misdemeanours and Quasi-misdemeanours
- 2953 Matrimonial systems
- 2956 Sale
- 2959 Other contracts
- 2962 Real guaranties
- 2965 Mercantile law, Business transactions, Commercial law
- 2968 Company law
- 2971 Laws relating to securities
- 2974 Laws relating to banking, Laws relating to stock exchanges
- 2977 Laws relating to bankruptcy
- 2980 Laws relating to insurance
- 2984 Legal protection of industrial property, Patent and Copyright laws
- 2988 Laws relating to restrictions on competition
- 2992 Legal system, Laws relating to legal proceedings, Arbitration, Laws relating to enforcement, Voluntary submission to jurisdiction, Notaries

3000 - 3280 Italy

- 3000 ff Journals
- 3165 Collections of decisions
- 3200 Dictionaries
- 3205 Texts of laws (and materials)
- 3210 General on civil law, General treatments, Legal encyclopedias

- 3215 General on civil law, General treatments and Commentaries on the civil code
- 3220 Personal law, Family law
- 3225 Inheritance laws
- 3230 Property law
- 3235 Laws relating to debt
- 3240 Mercantile law, Business transactions
- 3245 Company law
- 3250 Laws relating to securities
- 3255 Laws relating to banking and stock exchanges
- 3260 Laws relating to insurance
- 3265 Legal protection of industrial property, Copyright law
- 3270 Laws relating to restrictions on competition
- 3280 Laws relating to civil proceedings, Legal system, Administration of justice, Arbitration, Laws relating to enforcement, Insolvency laws, Voluntary submission to jurisdiction
- 3300 - 3550 Spain**
- 3300 ff Journals
- 3400 Collections of decisions
- 3503 Legal sources
- 3520 General works
- 3530 Civil law
- 3540 Mercantile and Business law
- 3550 Civil proceedings, Legal system, Insolvency laws, Arbitration

3600 - 3850 Belgium

- 3600 ff Journals
- 3700 Collections of decisions
- 3803 Legal sources
- 3820 General works
- 3830 Civil law
- 3840 Mercantile and Business law
- 3850 Civil proceedings, Legal system, Insolvency laws, Administration of justice

3870 - 3900 Netherlands

- 3807 ff Journals
- 3900 Monographs

3905 - 3910 Luxembourg

- 3905 ff Journals
- 3910 Monographs
- 3920 Portugal
- 3930 Other West-European states

3970 - 4050 Scandinavia

- 3970 ff Journals
- 4000 General
- 4005 Several Nordic States (single works)
- 4010 Sweden

4020 Norway

4030 Denmark

404 Finland

4050 Iceland

4100 - 5460 Great Britain and Ireland

4100 ff Journals

4250 Collections of decisions

4300 Dictionaries

4305 Collections of laws

4310 Legislative materials

4315 General treatments of the law, Legal encyclopedias, Collections of works

4320 Introductions to English law

4325 Jurisprudence, Statute law

4330 Private law, Common law, Equity

4335 Civil law, General treatments

4336 Civil law, Complex treatments

4340 Personal law

4343 Contract and Agency, also individual questions such as Consideration, Damages, Estoppel, etc. and individual contracts such as Sale of goods, Hire purchase, Credit sales, Master and servant
(not: Partnership and Landlord and tenant) Quasi contract, Unjust enrichment, Restitution

4346 Torts, also individual questions such as Negligence, Libel and slander, Defamation, Misrepresentation

- 4349 Property, also Real property, Sale of land, Conveyancing, Landlord and tenant, Personal property
- 4352 Trusts, also Settlements, Rule against perpetuities
- 4355 Family law
- 4358 Inheritance laws, also Wills, Probate, Executors, Administrators and Estate duty
- 4361 Mercantile law, Business transactions, e.g. Carriage by air, sea, etc.
- 4364 Company law
- 4367 - 4376 Companies, Partnerships**
- 4367 Laws relating to securities (bills of exchange)
- 4370 Laws relating to banking and to Stock exchanges
- 4372 Laws relating to insurance
- 4374 Laws relating to Industry, Legal protection of industrial property, Copyright and Patent law
- 4376 Laws relating to restrictions on competition
- 4378 Legal system, Civil proceedings, Enforcement, Bankruptcy, Supreme Court practice, Forms of Actions, Evidence, Arbitration, Barristers and Solicitors
- 4380 - 4390 Scotland**
- 4380 Law materials
- 4385 Monographs
- 4390 Ireland and Northern Ireland

4670 - 4690 Eastern Europe and South-Eastern Europe

(socialist and former socialist states see PO)

4670 Greece

4680 Cyprus

4690 Turkey

5000 - 5251 USA

5000 ff Journals

5190 Legislative materials

5201 United States Law Week

5202 Collections of texts of Federal laws

5203 Collections of texts of individual States

5210 - 5251 Collections of decisions

5210 ff Supreme Court

5220 ff Other Federal courts

5228 ff Commissions

5230 ff Courts of the constituent states (National Reporter System)

5250 "Selected Cases"

5251 ff American Law Reports

5260 Tables, Indexes, Searchbooks

5265 Digests

5270 ff Legal encyclopedias

5275 Citators

- 5280 Restatements
- 5290 Law dictionaries, words and phrases
- 5300 General treatments (US-American law as a whole and civil law)
- 5305 Introductions into using source and literature, Legal research, Law classes, Legal education
(indexes of abbreviations see PC 2000)
- 5310 Philosophy of law
(see also PI)
- 5320 Common law
- 5322 Equity
- 5327 Personal law, Nationality
- 5330 Contract and Agency, also Consumer protection, Franchise agreements
- 5340 Torts, Product liability, Negligence
- 5350 Property, also Future interests
- 5360 Trusts
- 5370 Family law
- 5380 Inheritance laws
- 5390 Mercantile law, Commercial transactions, e.g. Carriage by, air, sea etc.
- 5400 Company law
- 5410 Laws relating to securities (bills of exchange)
- 5420 Laws relating to banking and to Stock exchanges
- 5430 Laws relating to insurance

5440 Laws relating to Industry, Legal protection of industrial property

(Labour laws see also PF 950)

5450 Laws relating to restrictions on competition

5460 Legal system, Civil proceedings, Bankruptcy

5500 - 5540 Canada

5500 Collections of laws

5510 Collections of decisions

5520 Legal encyclopedias, Digests, Law dictionaries etc.

5530 General treatments

5540 Individual treatments

5600 - 5600 Latin America

5600 General

5620 - 5780 Central America

5620 General

5640 Costa Rica

5660 El Salvador

5680 Guatemala

5700 Honduras

5720 Mexico

5740 Nicaragua

5760 Panama

5780 Other countries
(Cuba see PO 9000)

5800 - 6020 South America

5800 General
5820 Argentina
5840 Bolivia
5860 Brazil
5880 Chile
5900 Ecuador
5920 Colombia
5940 Paraguay
5960 Peru
5980 Uruguay
6000 Venezuela
6020 Other countries

6200 - 6800 Africa

6200 General and Comprehensive
6300 Former British colonies
6400 Former French colonies
6500 Other former colonies

6600 - 6720 North Africa

- 6600 General and Comprehensive
- 6640 Egypt
- 6720 Other Arab countries of North Africa.
Classed as such are: Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania, Sudan,
Tunisia
- 6800 Black Africa (General and Comprehensive)

6900 - 7300 West Africa

- 6900 General and Comprehensive
- 7100 Sahel states.
Classed as such are: Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta). Mali,
Niger
- 7200 Guinea states.
Classed as such are: Equatorial Guinea, Benin (formerly Dahomey)
Ivory Coast, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Camerouns,
Cape Verde Islands, Liberia
- 7300 Nigeria, Sao Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo
- 7400 Central Africa.
Classed as Central African states are: Angola, Burundi, Gabon,
Congo, Malawi, Rwanda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Uganda, Zaire,
Central African Republic
- 7600 East Africa.
Classed as East African states are: Ethiopia, Djibouti, Kenya,
Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Seychelles,
Somalia, Tanzania

7800 - 7890 Southern Africa

- 7800 General and Comprehensive
- 7820 Botswana

- 7840 Lesotho
- 7860 Namibia
- 7880 South Africa <Republic of>
- 7890 Swaziland

8200 - 9700 Asia

(Socialist states see PO; At time: PR China, Cambodia, North Korea, Laos, Vietnam, PR Mongolia)

- 8200 General; Legal system groupings in Asia
Religious rights

8400 - 8650 East Asia

- 8400 General and Comprehensive
- 8500 Hongkong, Macau
- 8550 Japan
- 8600 Korea <Republic of> (South Korea)
- 8650 Taiwan

8700 - 8940 South-East Asia

- 8700 General and Comprehensive
- 8740 Burma (Myanmar)
- 8780 Indonesia
- 8820 Malaysia, Brunei
- 8860 Philippines
- 8900 Singapore
- 8940 Thailand

9000 - 9250 Southern Asia

9000	General and Comprehensive
9050	Bangladesh
9100	India
9150	Pakistan
9200	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
9250	Other South Asian states. Classed as such are: Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal

9300 - 9700 Near East and Middle East

9300	General and Comprehensive
9340	Afghanistan
9380	Gulf States. Classed as Gulf States are: Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)
9420	Iraq
9460	Iran
9500	Israel
9540	Yemen (North Yemen and South Yemen)
9580	Jordan
9620	Lebanon
9660	Saudi Arabia
9700	Syria
9800	Australia
9820	New Zealand

9840 Oceania
(i.e. the countries of Melanesia, Micronesia, Polynesia, *see RX-Systematics*)

**ANCIENT AND ROMAN LAW, MEDIEVAL STUDIES,
PRIVATE LAW HISTORY OF MODERN TIMES
(COMMON LAW, DIGESTS)**

(see also NT)

100 - 205 GENERAL

- 100 ff Journals, Periodicals
- 202 Specialist dictionaries
- 203 Dictionaries of the CIC
- 204 Reference books for the history of legal terminology
- 205 Tables, Indexes

211 - 225 LEGAL SOURCES

- 211 Egyptian law
- 212 Laws of Ancient Greece
(see also FH 15350 f, NH 6840)
- 213 Juristic papyrology
- 214 Laws of Assyria and Babylonia, Cuneiform laws
- 215 Hittite law
- 216 Other Semitic
- 220 Roman law
(see also FX 009000 f.)
- 221 Inscriptions
- 222 Papyri and ostraka
- 223 Medieval studies

- 224 More recent private law history
- 225 General literary sources
- 231 - 240 SERIES AND COLLECTIONS OF WORKS**
- 231 Series on Ancient and Roman legal history
- 240 Speeches, Lectures, Conference reports and Congress reports on Ancient and Roman legal history, Contributions by various authors, Collected works of one author.
- 250 - 255 ANCIENT LAWS (Incl. Jewish law)**
- (see also FB 4070, NH 5275)*
- 250 General treatments
- 255 Individual treatments
- 260 - 277 ROMAN LAW**
- (see also FB 4072, NH 8450)*
- 260 General treatments
- 265 Individual treatments, complex subjects
- 270 General teachings on private law
- 271 Laws relating to debt
- 272 Property law
- 273 Family law
- 274 Inheritance laws
- 275 Criminal law and criminal proceedings
- 276 Civil proceedings

- 277 National law and administration, International law
- 280 - 285 MEDIEVAL STUDIES AND MORE RECENT PRIVATE LAW HISTORY (DIGESTS)**
- 280 General treatments
- 285 Individual treatments
- 290 BYZANTINE LEGAL HISTORY**
- (see also NH 9200)*
- 295 WESTERN ROMAN LAW (VULGAR LAW)**
e.g. Tribal rights of the Goths etc.
- (see also PW)*

GERMAN AND FOREIGN LEGAL HISTORY

1000 - 1900 GENERAL

- 1000 ff Journals, Periodicals, Series
- 1450 History of the subject
- 1460 Methodology problems, Comprehensive subjects, Philosophy of legal history

1500 - 1900 Aids and Reference books

- 1500 Weiske Law Dictionary
- 1505 Holtzendorff
- 1510 Political encyclopedia
- 1515 German politics dictionary
- 1550 Law dictionaries
- 1552 Latin lexica
- 1555 Danish-Norwegian dictionaries
- 1560 Other (concise) dictionaries
- 1600 Reference books for the history of legal terminology
- 1650 Répertoires and lists of records, Indexes of manuscripts
- 1700 General historical treatments of a basic nature
- 1800 History of the teachings on sources and documents
- 1900 Complementary historical knowledge

2000 - 3900 SOURCES**2000 - 2030 General sources**

2000 Collections of old sources

2010 Monumenta

2020 Frhr. vom Stein edition

2030 Reichstag records

2200 - 2300 Middle Ages

2200 General sources of imperial law

2220 General sources for the Middle Ages

2230 Sources for the constitutional history of the Middle Ages

2240 Sources for the feudal laws of the Middle Ages

2250 Sources for the private laws of the Middle Ages

2260 Sources for the criminal laws of the Middle Ages

2270 Sources for the procedural laws of the middle ages

2300 Sources for the theory of the state and related teachings of the Middle Ages

2310 - 2380 Modern times

2310 General sources for modern times, including contemporary treatments

2320 General sources for comparative history of modern times, including contemporary treatments

2330 Sources for the feudal laws of modern times, including contemporary treatments

- 2340 Sources for private law, including contemporary treatments
- 2345 Sources for adjacent fields, including contemporary treatments
- 2348 Sources for private sovereign law, including contemporary treatments
- 2350 Sources for modern criminal law, including contemporary treatments
- 2360 Sources for modern procedural law, including contemporary treatments
- 2380 Collections of consilia and legal rulings of modern times

2400 - 2490 Tribal laws and law books

- 2400 General collections
- 2410 Laws of the Germani
- 2420 Franks
- 2430 Baiuvarii
- 2432 Burgundii
- 2434 Alemanni
- 2440 Saxons
- 2442 Frisians
- 2444 Thuringians
- 2450 Anglo-Saxons
- 2452 Visigoths
- 2454 Lombards
- 2460 Other tribal law systems
- 2470 Saxon Code

2480 Swabian Code

2490 Other Law works

2500 - 2690 Laws of the cities and states of the Middle Ages

2500 Bavaria

2505 Former free territories which subsequently belonged to Bavaria

2510 Austria

2515 Bohemia

2530 Baden

2532 Small German territories and cities

2535 Württemberg

2540 Electorate of Mainz

2545 Electorate of Cologne

2550 Brandenburg

2580 Nuremberg

2610 Central and East German cities

2650 Hamburg

2652 Bremen

2660 North German cities

2690 Collections containing laws of several cities or states

2700 - 2880 Particular sources of laws of modern times including contemporary treatments and explanations

2700 Bavaria

2705	Palatinate
2710	Smaller formerly independent, subsequently Bavarian territories
2715	Austria
2720	Bohemia
2729	Small territories and cities
2730	Baden
2731	Württemberg
2732	Hesse, Nassau
2748	Rhine territories, including the Rhine Confederation
2749	Silesia
2750	Prussia, Brandenburg
2751	Pomerania
2752	Mecklenburg
2753	Hanover (Brunswick - Lüneburg)
2755	Saxony and Anhalt
2756	Lusatia
2780	Schleswig, Holstein
2840	Nürnberg
2850	Regensburg
2870	Lübeck
2880	Others

3000 - 3500 Collections of documents, Registers, Legal precedents, Tradition books, Land registers

3500 Collections of documents, Registers, Legal precedents, Tradition books, Land registers.

3200 General historical sources

3400 Collections of sources for special fields

3500 Study texts

3600 - 3900 Foreign sources relating to laws

3600 General; Several countries

3800 Switzerland

3810 Netherlands, Belgium

3820 France

3830 England

3835 New England States, USA

3840 Spain

3850 Italy, Sicily

3860 Hungary

3870 Poland

3880 Denmark

3890 Norway, Sweden, Iceland

3900 Russia

4000 - 7800 TREATMENTS OF GERMAN LEGAL HISTORY

(PW 4200 also for foreign legal history)

- 4000 General treatments
- 4100 Concise books
- 4200 Speeches, lectures *(if not included here, PC 4750 can be selected)*;
Reports of conferences and congresses, Collections of works, also
on foreign legal history
- 4250 Collections of essays and dissertations
- 4400 Treatments of the legal history of the Germanic period up to the
emergence of the German Reich
- 5000 General treatments of German constitutional history
- 5200 Treatments of the Imperial constitution of the Middle Ages
- 5400 Treatments of the Imperial constitution of modern times
- 5420 Treatments of individual subject areas of the Imperial constitution
- 5430 Treatments of theories and teachings relating to the state
(see also PK 230)
- 5450 Treatments of the history of city and village laws
- 5500 Treatments of the legal status of Jews (SWD: Jews / Law)
*(Jewish Law - used for the laws for Jews – see PV 250 f;
see also Jewish texts at NY 5500)*
- 5600 Treatments of individual regales and privileges
- 5700 Treatments of feudal laws
- 6000 General treatments of German private law history
- 6100 General teachings on German private law
- 6200 Laws relating to debts in German private law

- 6300 Laws relating to property in German private law
- 6400 Laws relating to the family in German private law
- 6500 Laws relating to inheritance in German private law
- 6600 Private sovereign law
- 6700 Labour laws, Mercantile law and adjacent fields, Laws relating to farming, Commercial law
- 7000 Treatments of the history of criminal law and the enforcement of punishments
- 7500 Treatments of the Legal system and of Court procedures
- 7700 Treatments of the laws relating to out-of-court procedures, Notaries, Advocates
- 7800 Treatments dealing with several fields

8000 - 8780 LEGAL HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LÄNDER (STATES)

- 8000 Bavaria
- 8050 Formerly independent, subsequently Bavarian territories and cities
- 8100 Palatinate
- 8140 Regensburg (bishopric)
- 8160 Würzburg (bishopric)
- 8180 Salzburg (bishopric)
- 8200 Austria
- 8240 Bohemia
- 8260 Württemberg
- 8270 Independent smaller South-West German territories and cities
- 8280 Baden

8290	Hesse
8300	Electorate of Cologne
8330	Electorate of Treves (Trier)
8350	Electorate of Mainz
8370	Jülich-Berg, Cleves, March, Gelderland
8380	Westphalia
8400	Rhine territories
8410	Brandenburg-Prussia, Land governed by the Teutonic Order
8420	Mecklenburg
8430	Pomerania
8440	Silesia
8500	Saxony
8530	Thuringia
8535	Goslar
8540	Hanover, Brunswick-Lüneburg
8560	Schleswig, Holstein
8580	Friesland
8600	Other territories
8700	Free city of Regensburg
8710	Free city of Nuremberg
8720	Free city of Augsburg
8730	Free city of Frankfurt am Main
8740	Free city of Cologne

- 8750 Free city of Hamburg
- 8760 Free city of Bremen
- 8770 Free city of Lübeck
- 8780 Other free cities

- 8800 TREATMENTS OF LEGAL FOLKLORE AND LEGAL ARCHAEOLOGY**

- 9000 COMPARATIVE PRIVATE LAW HISTORY**

- 9100 OLD NORSE LEGAL HISTORY**

- 9150 - 9255 EUROPEAN LEGAL HISTORY**
- 9150 Switzerland
- 9160 Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
- 9170 France, Burgundy
- 9180 England / British Isles
- 9190 Spain
- 9192 Portugal
- 9200 Italy
- 9210 Sweden
- 9220 Denmark
- 9230 Poland
- 9240 Russia including Baltic States
- 9250 Other European states
- 9255 General treatments, Several European states

9300 - 9600 NON-EUROPEAN LEGAL HISTORY

- 9300 USA
- 9320 Canada
- 9350 South and Central America
- 9400 Near and Middle East including the Ottoman Empire/Turkey,
Iran, Afghanistan; here also Islamic law
(where not the current laws under PU)

Jewish law see PV 250 f.; Current Jewish law see PU 9500
- 9440 India, Pakistan and Indian Subcontinent including Ceylon
(now Sri Lanka)
- 9460 China
- 9470 Japan
- 9480 Other Asia
(particularly South-East Asia, Korea)
- 9500 Africa
- 9600 Australia, New Zealand and Oceania
(Melanesia, Micronesia, Polynesia)

CHURCH LAW FROM 1918

(see also BR)

- 100 ff Journals and other periodicals
- 310 Reference books
- 320 Legal sources
- 350 Commentaries
- 360 General treatments
- 370 Collections of works
- 380 Monographs

HISTORY OF CANON LAW

(see also BR)

100 - 145 **GENERAL**

- 100 Bible editions
- 105 Encyclopedias
- 110 Dictionaries
- 115 ff Journals
- 130 Collections of works and series of treatises
- 135 Collections of essays
- 140 Cartographic works
- 145 Other reference books

150 - 357 **SOURCES**

- 150 General collections of sources for church history
- 160 Papal records, Bulls, Collections of documents, Collections of letters, Official rules, Encyclicals
- 180 Decisions by the Roman congregations and by the Rota
- 190 Collections of councils, Ecumenical councils, National councils, Provincial councils
- 200 Synodal statutes and definitions of the law by bishops
- 210 Decisions by the official courts
- 220 Rules of the orders and other laws relating to the orders
- 230 Legal sources before the Decretum Gratiani
- 240 Corpus Juris Canonici

250	Canon law of 1140 - 1350
260	Canon law of 1350 - 1500
270	Writings by glossologists of Roman law
280	Writings by commentators on Roman law
290	Worldly special laws in the Middle Ages, statutes etc.
300	Sources for Roman Catholic Church law from 16th century to the issue of the Codex Juris Canonici
310	Sources of Protestant church law, Church systems etc.
320	Patristic literature
330	Scholastic literature
340	Writings of the Middle Ages, chronicles and annals
350	Local legal sources
355	Sources for the relationship between State and Church, Concordats, Church treaties
357	Decisions of secular courts on church law
360 - 380	ROMAN LAW OF THE MIDDLE AGES (JUS COMMUNE)
360	Historic literary works
370	Histories of institutions
380	Treatments of the laws of individual European countries in the Middle Ages, e.g. Italian Statutes, English Common Law
390 - 440	HISTORICAL SOURCES AND LITERATURE PLUS HISTORICAL COMPLEMENTARY AIDS, THEOLOGY
390	General theological works, in particular moral theology

- 400 General historical literature and sources, History of Christian sources and literature
- 410 General treatments of historical sources and literature relating to canon law
- 420 Historical sources and literature from the beginning up to Gratian
- 430 Historical sources and literature from Gratian up to the present time
- 440 Historical complementary aids, Manuscript catalogues, palaeography etc.
- 450 - 497 GENERAL LITERATURE RELATING TO CHURCH LAW AND TO THE HISTORY OF CHURCH LAW**
- 450 General textbooks and commentaries
- 460 Textbooks on church law in individual states for the period before 1918
- 470 General treatments of church history and of the history of church law
- 472 Special investigations of church history
- 475 General treatments of the history of church law
- 480 History of church law in Germany
- 485 Belgium, Netherlands
- 487 England, Ireland
- 490 France
- 491 Italy, Sicily
- 492 Austria
- 493 Switzerland
- 494 Scandinavia

495 Spain, Portugal

496 North America

497 Other countries

(Legal history of the Eastern churches see PY 890, 895)

500 - 895 HISTORY OF THE INSTITUTIONS OF CHURCH LAW

500 General legal theory, in particular relating to canon law and the theology of the Middle Ages

510 History of the structure of the church

520 Laws relating to the laity

530 Corporate bodies

540 Ecclesiastical office and ordination, pastoral force and power from ordination

550 Concept of the papacy (Papal primate) and History of the papacy including the Papal States

555 Papal rights

560 Occupation of the papal throne

565 Papal authorities and auxiliaries, Curia, Congregations of Cardinals, Penitentiaries, Offices of the Curia, Commissions, Legates

570 Bishops and metropolitans

575 Cathedral chapter

580 Diocesan authorities and auxiliaries, Diocesan office

590 Individual bishoprics and bishops

600 History of the parish in the Catholic Church

605 Parishes in individual countries

- 610 Special offices of the church hierarchy
- 620 Ecumenical councils - conciliarism
- 630 National and provincial councils
- 640 Diocesan synods
- 650 History of the missions in the Catholic Church
- 660 Rules of the orders (in general) and history of the rules of the orders
- 670 Rules of individual orders and congregations
- 680 Histories of individual monasteries and foundations
- 685 Protestant orders and foundations
- 690 General organization and history of the structure of the Protestant Church
- 700 Nationally sovereign church government, also "national churches" (Catholic and Protestant)
- 705 Bishops, Superintendents and authorities in the Protestant Churches
- 710 Protestant synods
- 715 Structure of the Protestant parish and Protestant parish offices
- 720 Matters related to the Protestant missions
- 730 Rights of the Catholic and Protestant Churches to make laws and issue ordinances
- 740 Independent nature of the church and Right of patronage also church jurisdiction
- 750 Church property management, Beneficial right, Church factory, Church building charge
- 755 Church finances, Tithes

- 758 Canonical business law, Prohibition of interest
- 760 Church welfare, Charitable institutions and foundations
- 770 Church books
- 775 Simultaneous church relationships
- 780 Liturgical history
- 790 Sacraments and sacramentalia (excluding marriage)
- 800 Church services, Worship
- 805 Res sacrae and Right of asylum
- 810 Oaths, Vows and Fasting
- 815 Church burial
- 820 Administration of religious education, Teaching and Profession, Universities, Seminaries
- 830 General treatments and History of marriage law
- 835 Impediments to marriage and grounds for annulling marriages
- 840 Laws relating to the marriage ceremony
- 845 Divorce
- 850 Clerical jurisdiction and Church procedural law
- 860 Criminal law and Church discipline in the Catholic Church
- 865 Inquisition, Pursuit of heretics, Witch trial
- 870 Church discipline in the Protestant Church
- 880 Canonical private law, in particular Inheritance laws
- 890 Legal history of the Eastern Church, Eastern Uniat
- 895 Legal history of the other Eastern Churches, Greek Orthodox, Russian Orthodox, Armenian, Etc.

910 - 990 STATE AND CHURCH

- 910 General treatments of the relationship between state and church, History of tolerance, etc.
- 920 Late ancient state and Christianity up to 313 A.D.
- 930 The Church in the Roman Empire
- 940 Church and state in the early Middle Ages up to 1050 A.D.
- 950 Church and state in the high Middle Ages up to 1250 A.D.
- 960 Church and state in the late Middle Ages up to 1500 A.D.
- 970 State and church in the 16th and 17th centuries, Gallicanism, Puritanism, etc.
- 975 State and church in the Age of Enlightenment up to 1815, Josephinism
- 980 State and church from the beginning of the 19th century up to 1918, Kulturkampf (cultural struggle between church and state), etc.
- 990 Diplomatic relations between the Catholic Church and individual states

DATAPROCESSING AND THE LAW

1000 - 1500 General

1000 - 1499 Journals and Collections of decisions

1500 Series of writings

2000 - 2800 Legal information technology, dataprocessing for the legal profession

2000 Materials

2100 Reports of congresses, Collections of works

2200 General treatments

2300 Methodology questions

2400 - 2700 Legal information systems

2400 General

2500 Legal databanks

2600 Legal expert systems

2700 JURIS

2800 Other individual treatments

3000 - 3800 Laws relating to computers, Laws relating to EDP,
Laws relating to Internet

3000 Collections of laws

3100 Collections of decisions

3200 General treatments, Concise books

- 3250 General, Cross-section questions, Collections of works
- 3300 Laws relating to debt, in particular contract law
- 3350 Other private law
- 3400 Legal protection of industrial property and Copyright; Legal protection of computer software; Cartel laws
- 3500 Labour laws
- 3600 Tax law
- 3700 Dataprotection / Criminal law, Computer crime (BF Dataprocessing / Crime)
- 3800 Other

- 4000 - 4900 Dataprotection (BF Dataprotection laws), backing up data (BF Data security; Security / Dataprocessing)**
- 4000 Materials
- 4100 Congress reports, collections of works
- 4200 Collections of laws and regulations
- 4300 Commentaries on the Federal Dataprotection Law
- 4400 Commentaries on the laws of the Länder (States)
- 4500 General treatments
- 4600 General, Cross-section questions
- 4700 Dataprotection in individual sectors
- 4800 International dataprotection (BF Cross-frontier dataprotection), comparative dataprotection legislation
- 4900 Foreign laws relating to dataprotection

**5000 - 5400 Application of dataprocessing in Government and Lawmaking,
Administration and Justice**

5000 General

5100 Government and Lawmaking

5200 Administration

5300 Justice

5400 Associations, Institutions, Non-state sectors